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STATE NORMAL SCHOOL

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VALLEY CITY,
NORTH DAKOTA

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Number Ten

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MONTHLY BULLETIN

OF THE

State Normal School

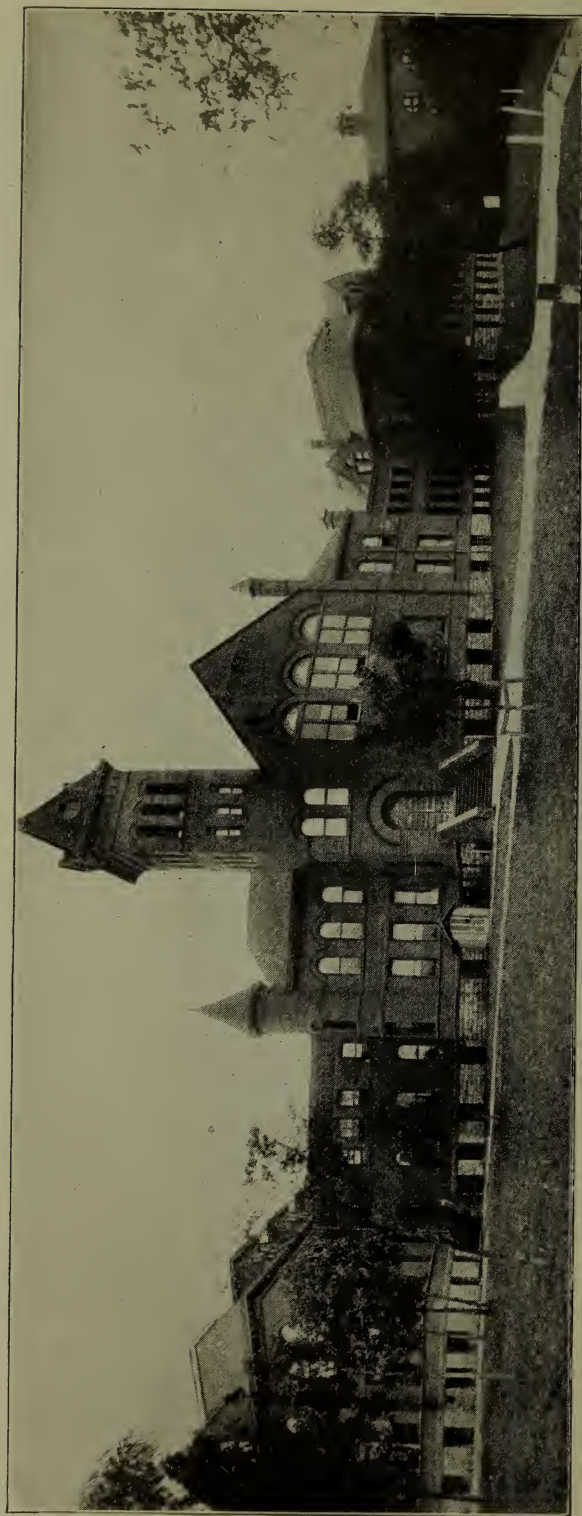
Valley City, North Dakota

JUNE 1910

Containing the Eighteenth Annual Report for the
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ments for the Year 1910-11

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STATE NORMAL SCHOOL

CALENDAR

FALL TERM, 1910.

Entrance Examination and Registration....Tuesday, September 27
Regular Work Begins.....Wednesday, September 28
Thanksgiving Thursday, November 24
Fall Term Closes..... Saturday, December 17

WINTER TERM, 1911.

Examination and Registration Tuesday, January 3
Regular Work Begins.....Wednesday, January 4
Brownson Prize Opens Meetings of the Literary Societies.....
..... Tuesday to Friday, February 14 to 17
Washington's Birthday.....Wednesday, February 22
Winter Term Closes Saturday, March 25

SPRING TERM, 1911.

Term Opens Tuesday, April 4
Final Inter-Society Debate Friday, April 14
Arbor Day As Appointed by the Governor
Memorial Day Tuesday, May 30
Term Closes Friday, June 24

COMMENCEMENT, 1911.

Baccalaureate Address Sunday Evening, June 18
Exercises of the Practice School.....Monday Evening, June 19
Thirteenth Junior Exhibition.....Tuesday Evening, June 22
Recital of Music Departments.....Wednesday Evening, June 21
Eighteenth Commencement Thursday Morning, June 22
Alumni Reception Thursday Noon, June 22
Distribution of Prizes and ReportsFriday Morning, June 23

SUMMER SCHOOL, 1911.

Term Opens..... Tuesday, July 18

STATE BOARD OF NORMAL SCHOOL DIRECTORS

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W. R. Reed, Amenia.....Term Expires 1913
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CRITIC, GRADES THIRD AND FOURTH

JENNIE SCHNEBLEY
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CRITIC, GRADES FIFTH AND SIXTH

BERNICE M. SHANK
(Oswego Normal School)
CRITIC, GRADES SEVENTH AND EIGHTH

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SUPERVISOR OF MUSIC

*Deceased.

MARY G. DEEM
SUPERVISOR OF DRAWING

C. C. CURTISS
SUPERVISOR OF PENMANSHIP

MAUD B. RICE
SUPERVISOR OF PHYSICAL CULTURE

Department of Music

HOWARD ELSON GOODSELL
(Dean)
VOICE

JEANNETTE DEDRICK
VOICE

KNUTE FROYSAA
(Graduate Seminary of Christensand)
VIOLIN

MABEL E. UNDERWOOD, B. Mus.
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PIANO

LILLIAN G. HEALY
(New England Conservatory of Music; Graduate State Normal
School, Valley City, North Dakota)
PIANO

FANNY C. AMIDON
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R. H. BOUGHTON
(Conservatory of Spokane)
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Andrew P. Hollis	Vice-President
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Morris Johnson	Assistant Curator
Mabel G. West	Librarian
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B. I. Greenlee Secretary and Registrar
Jennie McDonald Stenographer
Arthur Mackey Office Boy

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Mrs. W. Gilbert Matron

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Fred Colber Superintendent of Grounds
Chas. F. Milner Engineer
Engene Fletcher Janitor
Roy Loney Janitor
John Pace Janitor
Mrs. C. L. Cover Janitress
Herman Norman Teamster
Thomas Doyle Fireman
James Giddis Fireman
Ole Jacobson Carpenter
Hans Anderson Laborer
Gordon Gates Laborer
Henry Hoseman Laborer



The Purpose of the Institution



THE design of this school as expressed in section 1082 of the Revised Codes of North Dakota, 1907, "shall be to prepare teachers in the science of education and the art of teaching public schools." The curriculum and the regulations of the school are formulated, therefore, with a direct reference to this double purpose—the instruction and training of teachers.

General View of Course of Study and Requirements

1. The ten-and-a-half-months' Course for Rural School Teachers.
2. The Four-year Elementary Course for Eighth Grade Graduates.
3. The One-year Elementary Course for High School Graduates.
4. The Five-year Advanced Course for Eighth Grade Graduates.
5. The Two-year Advanced Course for High School Graduates.
6. The Two-year Special Courses for High School Graduates.

Admission Requirements

For courses 1, 2 and 4, graduation from the eighth grade will be required for entrance. Credentials should be shown on entering. Applicants without credentials must take examination in Arithmetic, Grammar, Geography, United States History, Penmanship, and Spelling. Penmanship and Spelling will be judged from papers written in the other subjects. Holders of teachers' certificates are admitted to these three courses without examination.

For courses 3 and 5, graduation from a first-class high school, or the equivalent (45 credits of standard high school work) will be required. Graduates of second and third-class high schools should present high school board certificates covering all work for which they desire credit. Local certificates and records can not be accepted. Examinations will be given in subjects claimed by applicants to have been done but not covered by proper credentials.

For the two-year special courses, graduation from a first-class high school, or the equivalent (45 credits of standard high school work) will be required.

All candidates for admission to the Normal School must be fifteen years old, in good health, of sound mind and good moral character.

Promotion

Each student's record is made from his daily work and from occasional test examinations. A good record in daily work is essential to success, and this, with the result of the term examinations, determines whether the student shall be promoted or not. Those who make a class standing of ninety per cent for the term may be exempt from final examinations at the close of the term, providing not more than twelve per cent. of a class membership are exempted.

Seventy-five per cent. is the passing grade in all subjects except spelling. Those who fail in any course will be required to take it again on such conditions as the faculty may impose. As this is a Normal School, intended to prepare teachers for the public schools, our promotions and graduations are made with reference to the student's ability to teach, as well as to his scholarship.

Examinations for the Completion Studies

When a student has completed any subject he may receive a certificate to that effect. Such certificates are accepted in lieu of examination for teacher's certificates. Standings more than two years old will not be furnished for such purpose unless the student has recently been in attendance, in which case they may be three years old.

Graduation

Students who complete any of the several curricula and have 60 term standings to their credit and who give evidence

of scholarship, character and ability, and skill in teaching, will be graduated and awarded the diploma of the Normal School. It bears the signature of representatives of the faculty and of the members of the board of trustees. The diploma of this school will not be issued to anyone who has not taken a course of a least one year as a resident student. Neither does the faculty undertake to assure any student in advance that he will be graduated at any certain time. The required work must all be performed before graduation.

State Certificate

Sections 737 and 738 of the Revised Codes of North Dakota as amended by the laws of 1905, provides that the diploma of the Normal school shall, for the period of nine months be the equivalent of a state certificate of the second class. At the end of nine month's successful teaching the superintendent issues a state certificate of the first class for a period of five years. After three years' experience he issues, on payment of the required fee, a professional certificate valid for life.

Advanced Diplomas

An advanced state diploma will be conferred on those taking one year post-graduate work. This diploma is accepted in lieu of a year's college work at the state University and other leading colleges and universities. This diploma will be given to graduates of the Two Year Advanced Course for high school graduates, and of the Five-year Advanced Course for Eighth Grade Graduates.

Advanced Standing

Examination for Advanced Standing will be permitted in the case of work claimed to have been done elsewhere but for which satisfactory credentials are not submitted.

Examination for Advanced Standing in common school subjects will be permitted only to teachers with at least nine months' experience. Even they must take in class the first term's work in any such subject, and they may take examination for a standing in the remainder of the subject only upon the recommendation of the teacher.

Advanced standing not to exceed six credits will be allowed for secondary and college work not included in the Normal school courses of study, and not sectarian nor denominational.

Deficiency in English

Students will not be permitted to graduate, especially from any of the courses of study except course one, whose English, either written or oral, is conspicuously deficient, although they may have obtained passing standings in all regularly required and elective work. The school may make such assessments of extra work without additional credit in the cases of individual students in either oral or written English, or in both, as it considers advisable.

Other Regulations

Students who take the regular instruction and practice in band, orchestra, glee club, or advanced singing once each week are allowed one-fifth credit per term on satisfactory standings.

Students must be guided by the faculty in the election of studies to avoid scattered results.

Students who enter upon a three term subject are required to take three terms unless permission is secured from the faculty to take fewer.

Passing mark in all subjects is 75 per cent. except spelling in which a standing of 95 per cent. for two terms or 90 per cent. for three terms is required.

Students to complete the elementary course in four years are expected to carry about five subjects each term. To carry more, the permission of the faculty must be secured, and permission is not usually granted. The student who makes a low average standing will be required to take fewer than five.

Absence from recitations reduces a student's class standing one per cent for each absence having satisfactory excuse; two per cent for each absence without satisfactory excuse. Absence of three days or more requires petition to remove all deductions. For less than three days' absence instructors will deduct one per cent. at their option.

As far as possible studies should be taken up in the order indicated in the table below.

All first year students must take an examination in spelling. Those not passing must take spelling continuously without credit until the requisite standing is maintained for one term.

Any student found deficient in spelling will be remanded to the spelling class at any time. The same rule will apply to students whose English is defective.

The Courses in Detail

Arranged by Terms

Rural School Teachers' Course

IT is only recently that State Normal Schools have recognized the fact that the rural school teacher has conditions and problems to confront that the grade teacher in the town does not have. A course consisting of ten and one-half months is now being offered to meet the needs of the country teacher. Those who complete this course receive a second grade certificate. They may also receive one year's credit upon the four or the five year course. The course is outlined as follows:

COURSE I. *Rural School Course.* Ten and one-half months.

<i>Fall</i>	<i>Winter</i>	<i>Spring</i>	<i>Summer</i>
Reading	Language and	Language and	Civics
Geography	Grammar	Grammar	Physiology
El. Agriculture	Geography	Arithmetic	and Hygiene
U. S. History	El. Agriculture	El. Agriculture	Arithmetic
Singing	El. Pedagogy	El. Pedagogy	El. Pedagogy
Penmanship	U. S. History	Including	Including
Physical Culture	Spelling	Observation	Practice
(2 weeks)	Physical Culture	Drawing	Physical Culture
	(2 weeks)	Word Analysis	
		Physical Culture	
		(2 weeks)	

COURSE II. *The Four-year Elementary Course.*

FIRST YEAR

<i>Fall</i>	<i>Winter</i>	<i>Spring</i>
Arithmetic	Arithmetic	Grammar
Algebra	Algebra	Algebra
Geography	Geography	Geography
Reading	Singing & Pen'ship	Singing & Pen'ship
Agriculture	Agriculture	Agriculture

SECOND YEAR

Rhetoric	Rhetoric	Rhetoric
Elective	Elective	Elective
Grammar	American History	American History
Plane Geometry	Plane Geometry	Solid Geometry
Drawing and Chorus	Drawing and Chorus	Drawing and Chorus

<i>Fall</i>	<i>Winter</i>	<i>Spring</i>
Zoology or Botany	Zoology or Botany	Physiology
General History	General History	General History
Psychology	Psychology	Psychology
Civics	English Literature	English Literature
Elective	Elective	Elective

FOURTH YEAR

Physics	Physics	Physics
School Management	History of Education	Philosophy of Education
Review Grammar	Review Arithmetic	Review Geography
Practice	Practice	Practice
General Methods (6 weeks)	Reading Methods (6 weeks)	Review History
Penmanship Method (6 weeks)	Singing Methods (6 weeks)	

The above outline shows how a student may start in the fall term of the first year and complete all studies of the elementary course in four years. But students may start any term, as all three terms' work will be offered every term in first year subjects. This will be true also of the professional subjects in the fourth year. It is best, however, to begin in the fall term, since in second and third year subjects, only one term's work in each subject is offered each term, and unless a student were quite regular in his course he would have difficulty in getting a full program arranged in his second and third years.

COURSE III. *One-Year Elementary Course for High School Graduates.*

<i>Fall</i>	<i>Winter</i>	<i>Spring</i>
Psychology	Psychology	Psychology
Review Grammar	Review Arithmetic	Review Geography
School Management	History of Education	Philosophy of Education
General and Penmanship Methods	Reading and Singing Methods	Review History
Practice	Practice	Practice

Credits

A credit is one subject reciting daily for a term of three months.

It is required that the student present for graduation 60 credits, 54 of which are required as indicated above; the remaining 6 credits he may elect from the following list:

Latin	6 credits
German	6 "
Social Science	6 "
Manual Training	6 "
Domestic Science	6 "
English Literature	3 "
Expression	3 "
Commercial Subjects	6 "
Science	6 "
Advanced Agriculture	3 "

The one year course for high school graduates shall be as at present, namely:

Psychology	3 credits
Reviews	4 "
Practice	3 "
Philosophy of Education	1 "
History of Education	1 "
School Management	1 "
Methods of Teaching	2 "

Total15 credits

The five year course shall consist of the four year course together with 12 units selected from the following, six of which must be professional and selected from courses 6, 7 and 13.

1. Advanced American History	3 credits
2. Modern European History	3 "
3. Advanced Algebra	3 "
4. Trigonometry and Surveying	3 "
5. Advanced Physics	3 "
6. School Administration, local, state, national, comparative study of sys- tems in other nations.....	3 "
7. Advanced Psychology, Genetic, So- cial and comparative	3 "
8. German	3 "
9. Latin	3 "
10. Advanced English	3 "
11. Economic Biology	3 "
12. Economic Geography	3 "
13. General Introduction to Philosophy, Ethics and Aesthetics	3 "

The two year advanced course for high school graduates shall consist of 27 units, 15 of which shall be the same as the one year professional course. In addition thereto the student may elect 12 units from the above list of electives as laid down for the advanced five year course, but at least six of the latter must be from the so-called professional subjects in courses 6, 7 and 13.

The school will offer such of these advanced electives and such of the special Two-Year Courses as the demands of the students and the resources of the school warrant.

COURSE V. *Two-Year Advanced Course for High School Graduates.* (A Strictly Professional Course.)

FIRST YEAR

<i>Fall</i>	<i>Winter</i>	<i>Spring</i>
Psychology	Psychology	Psychology
School Management	History of Education	Philosophy of
*General Method	Reading and	Education
Penmanship Methods	Singing Methods	Review History
Review Grammar	Review Arithmetic	Review Geography
Elective	Elective	Elective

SECOND YEAR

*School Administ'tion	School Administ'tion	School Administ'tion
*Advanced Psychology	Advanced Psychology	Advanced Psychology
Practice	Practice	Practice
Elective	Elective	Elective

COURSE IV. *The Five-Year Advanced Course.* (First, Second, and Third Year same as in the Four-Year Elementary Course.)

FOURTH YEAR

<i>Fall</i>	<i>Winter</i>	<i>Spring</i>
Physics	Physics	Physics
School Management	History of Education	Philosophy of
General Method	Reading Method	Education
(6 weeks)	(6 weeks)	Review History
Penmanship Method	Singing Method	Advanced Psychology
(6 weeks)	(6 weeks)	Elective
*Advanced Psychology	Advanced Psychology	
Elective	Elective	

FIFTH YEAR

*School Administration	School Administration	School Administration
Review Grammar	Review Arithmetic	Review Geography
Practice	Practice	Practice
Elective	Elective	Elective

*Introduction to Philosophy, Ethics and Aesthetics may be elected in place of either Advanced Psychology or School Administration.

TWO-YEAR SPECIAL COURSES, *Leading to Professional Certificates in—*

- (a) *Music and Drawing.
- (b) Manual Training.
- (c) Domestic Science
- (d) Commercial Subjects.
- (e) Agriculture
- (f) Kindergarten.
- (g) Physical Education.

For details of these courses see under *Description of Courses* in the several departments.

Students commencing the regular four year course may be able in five years to complete it and in addition one of the special courses, and may receive the regular Normal School diploma and in addition thereto, a certificate authorizing them to teach the subjects included in their special course.

No student shall receive the special certificate mentioned above except upon the completion of five years of work in the Normal School or two years in the Normal School in advance of the first class high school.

Departments

Agriculture

MR. JAMES

Agriculture is a phase of industrial education that is receiving general attention, many states now requiring teachers to pass an examination in this subject, if not to teach it.

This Normal School last year established a department to prepare teachers to teach Agriculture.

The school has extensive school gardens, worked by Normal School and Model School students.

The campus comprises 60 acres of land, much of which is suitable for experimental farm purposes.

ELEMENTARY AGRICULTURE. *One term.* An elective repeated each term. The plant; requirements for its growth, plant propagation; the nature, formation, cultivation,

*Students may take any other elective with Music, instead of Drawing, or any other elective with Drawing in place of Music.

and fertility of soils; fruits, trees, and ornamental shrubbery adapted to North Dakota. Simple laboratory work, suitable for the common schools and requiring little apparatus. Text: Warren's Elements of Agriculture.

AGRICULTURE I. *One year.* A requirement in the Rural Teacher's Course. The aim is to interest the student in rural life, cause him to believe in its wholesomeness and possibilities, and give him a knowledge of the elements of Agriculture. The fall term is devoted to a study of the plant, its growth, propagation, germination of seeds, identification, and scoring; a few type farm crops; identification and study of weeds with methods of eradication; common fruits of the region, considering planting, pruning, and general care; ornamental trees, shrubs and vines, houseplants, etc., suitable for home and school grounds. In the winter term the principles of feeding of farm animals, history of a few main breeds, their chief characteristics and uses; dairying, with the attention to the care of milk on the farm, the Babcock test, etc. In the spring term, soils, their nature, formation, texture, composition, and classification; effect of cultivation, drainage, and rotation of crops; soil fertility, with special attention to the essential plant foods, their abundance, and source. Three hours a week of recitation, and four hours a week of laboratory exercises and field work, including school garden and experiment plots. Texts: Warren's Elements of Agriculture, Agricultural Bulletins, and Year Books of the Department of Agriculture.

AGRICULTURE II. *One year.* Seven periods a week. Required of regular students in the first year of the four year elementary course. The work of the different terms coincides with that of the rural course.

AGRICULTURE III. *Two years.* Seven periods a week. Designed for those who elect agriculture as the special subject in the five year course. Much the same subjects are considered as in the one-year course, but in a more detailed and advanced way. The laboratory work is more extensive and more time is devoted to it. The work is divided as follows:

First Year. Fall term: The Plant and Farm Crops. Study of the plant, requirements of plant growth, propagation, identification, germination, and scoring of seeds, their selection, care, etc.; identification study of most injurious weeds and their seeds, with methods of combating them; a few special farm crops, as corn; description of main varieties, scoring and grading, cultivation, uses, place in rotation, etc. Winter term: The physical nature of soils, their formation, function, origin, and wasting texture, composition, and kinds; capillarity,

osmosis, and diffusion in their relation to the soil and plants; soil water, air, temperature; drainage; physical effects of tillage and fertilizers. Text: King's Physics of Agriculture. Spring term: *Fruits*, the location, planting, tillage, protection, and general care of trees and small fruits; diseases and injurious insects. *Landscape gardening*; simple rules of planting with several trees and shrubs adapted to this state. *Propagation*; seedage, cuttage, layerage, and grafting. *Window boxes and school gardens*; laboratory and garden work. Text: Green's Popular Fruit Growing.

Second Year. Fall term: A study of farm animals. Horses, draft and road; cattle, beef and dairy; hogs, fat or lard and bacon. Sheep, mutton and wool. Poultry, meat, general purpose, egg. History of main breeds; economy of different types; their management and care. Winter term: Animal feeding. Food principles, digestive system of farm animals; function of nutrients; food stuffs; nutritive ratio; balanced rations; feeding of growing and work animals. Dairying; composition and care of milk; its bacteria; Babcock test; individual differences of dairy cows; economy of dairying in farm practice. Spring term: Chemical composition of the soil. The plant foods necessary to plant growth; their uses, foods likely to become deficient; crop requirements of these elements; losses of fertility; their causes; commercial fertilizers; pot culture experiments and field work.

Athletics

MR. LEVER

The general supervision of athletics is vested in a faculty committee of three, the director and two members of the regular faculty, appointed by the president. The policy of this committee is to foster the spirit of honor and gentlemanliness in athletics, to suppress evil tendencies, and to see that the school regulations regarding the relation of athletics to the other work of a student are obeyed. Teams in foot ball, basket ball, and base ball contest regularly with the teams of other institutions. Class teams are also organized in the various school sports each year and play out a fixed schedule for class honors. Track work is taken up in the spring term and early in June of each year a class track meet is held. Suitable medals to individuals, as well as a class trophy, are the awards offered.

Biology

MR. JOHNSON

BIOLOGY I. GENERAL ELEMENTARY BIOLOGY. *One year.* Elective. A course in applied nature study arranged to meet the needs of students who expect to teach before completing all their work at the Normal School. Also a general introduction to biological work. Given when warranted by the demand.

BIOLOGY II. ELEMENTARY HUMAN PHYSIOLOGY AND HYGIENE. *One term.* Classes in this subject will be formed whenever the demand warrants. This course takes only one term for its completion and is designed especially for those who expect to teach before graduation. It gives no credit on the regular Normal Course.

BIOLOGY III. BOTANY. *One Year.* Required of all Juniors, not enrolled in Zoology. A study of plant groups. Laboratory and field work required throughout.

BIOLOGY IV. ZOOLOGY. *One year.* A practical acquaintance with animal life is sought. Special attention given to insects and birds on account of their nature study value and economic importance. The work culminates in a term's work in human physiology. Required of all Juniors not enrolled in Botany.

BIOLOGY V. ECONOMIC BIOLOGY. *One year.* For advanced students. A course developed to meet the practical demands of biological teaching in the state. First term, Elementary Bacteriology. Various sanitary and economic problems are considered. Second term, Forestry with especial reference to North Dakota conditions. Third term, Elementary Economic Ornithology and related Entomology. Laboratory equipment and illustrative matter have been secured especially for this class. Extensive use is made of government publications and experiment station literature. Though the work of one term constitutes a unit, it is desirable that students complete the three terms of work in one year.

Classical Languages

MISS FRIDD

FIRST LATIN. *One year.* Open to students in the second year and junior classes. The aim is to give the student a vo-

cabulary, and a thorough knowledge of forms and the fundamental principles of syntax. Text: Lowe and Butler's (Revised by Walker) *Bellum Helveticum*.

CAESAR. One year. Open to students in the junior and senior classes. Ease in interpreting the thought of the author and in expressing it is the chief aim. Much attention will be given to grammatical principles. Prose composition once a week. Texts: Gunnison and Harley's *Caesar's Gallic War*, Bennett's *Latin Grammar*.

CICERO. *One year*. Open to students taking the five year course and to any others who desire and can make arrangements for three years' work in Latin.

Commercial

MR. CURTISS
MRS. GREENWOOD
MISS COOK

PENMANSHIP. Free-hand writing, with abundant practice and drill, and special attention to the correct pedagogy of the subject.

BOOKKEEPING. *A three-term study*. Special column ruling, duplicating devices, department ledgers, the keeping of branch store accounts, and the opening and closing of partnership books. Text: Curtiss' *American Standard Bookkeeping*.

COMMERCIAL LAW. A study of the general principles which govern the life of trade. Contracts, negotiable instruments, personal property, partnership, corporations, etc. Text: Lyons' *Commercial Law*.

STENOGRAPHY. *Three terms*. Open to all second year students. The fundamental principles of the subject accompanied by exhaustive test exercises designed to increase the student's stenographic vocabulary and strengthen the memory. Business forms, legal and legislative documents, filing, copying, indexing, manifoldng, as well as the general knowledge and habits required of the competent amanuensis. Texts: Barnes' *Brief Course*, *Readers*, and *Universal Dictation Course*, and *Tinus' Dictation Studies*.

TYPEWRITING. *Three terms*. The touch system; perfect mastery of the keyboard; care of the machine; rapid and

accurate work, with a final minimum speed of twenty-five words a minute. Text: R. P. Felch's Touch Typewriting Instructor.

COMMERCIAL CORRESPONDENCE. *Alternate days throughout the year.* Required of commercial students. Systematic drill in the composition of letters, correct usage, punctuation, contracts, general postal information. Substitutes for regular rhetorical work. Text: Altmaier's Commercial Correspondence.

Domestic Science

MISS FARNSWORTH

Open to high school graduates or those taking the five year course.

FIRST YEAR

<i>Fall</i>	<i>Winter</i>	<i>Spring</i>
Domestic Science	Domestic Science	Domestic Science
Psychology	Psychology	Psychology
Chemistry	Chemistry	Physics
General Methods	Methods	Reviews
Physiology	Textiles and Home Nursing	Art Needle Work

A double period daily is devoted to Domestic Science and gives one credit; two days are devoted to Cooking, two to Sewing, and one to Food Study.

In the Food Study, the character, value, use and preparation of food materials are considered. Textiles requires six weeks and Home Nursing six weeks.

SECOND YEAR

<i>Fall</i>	<i>Winter</i>	<i>Spring</i>
Domestic Science	Domestic Science	Domestic Science
Philosophy of Education	History of Education Reviews	School Management Reviews
Reviews Practice	Practice	Practice

The second year's work in Domestic Science consists of Advanced Cooking two days, Dressmaking two days and Dietetics one day for eighteen weeks, then Household Management the remainder of the year.

Practice teaching in Cooking and Sewing will be given throughout the second year. The history and literature of Do-

mestic Science together with its organization in the public schools will be given in the spring term.

Educational Theory

MR. BUFFUM
MR. HOLLIS
MR. SHANK
MR. JOHNSON
MISS PORTMAN

SCHOOL MANAGEMENT AND SCHOOL LAW. *One term.* Repeated each term. Required of all seniors. About ten weeks are devoted to the consideration of the actual problems of the teacher's daily life and work. During the last two weeks the school laws of North Dakota are studied. Texts: Seeley's School Management, and the General School Laws of North Dakota.

HISTORY OF EDUCATION. *One term.* Repeated each term. Required of seniors. A general view of the history of education, with special attention to the relation of past progress to present day conditions. Text book and library reference work. Text: Compayre's History of Pedagogy.

PHILOSOPHY OF EDUCATION. *One term.* Repeated each term. Required work for seniors. A study of Biological, Physiological, Sociological, Psychological, and Philosophical aspects of education. Text: Horne's Philosophy of Education.

ELEMENTS OF PEDAGOGY. *One term.. First year.* A brief course primarily for students expecting to teach before graduation. Topics are taken up dealing with actual school room work and conditions. Text: White's Elements of Pedagogy.

CONTEMPORARY EDUCATIONAL SYSTEMS. *Fall and winter terms.* Primarily for advanced students, and open to seniors. A study of the school systems of England, Germany, and the United States. Credit is allowed for the work of either term, though the course runs through two terms. Texts: Sharpless' English Education, Bolton's The Secondary School System of Germany and Boone's Education in the United States.

SCHOOL ADMINISTRATION. *One term.* Spring term. For advanced students and seniors. This course, dealing with the practical problems of School Administration, makes with the course on Contemporary Educational Systems a year's work. Text: Perry's *The Management of a City School*.

GENERAL METHODS. *The first six weeks of the fall term.* This is a study of the basic principles which underlie the special methods presented subsequently in classes in special methods. Text: McMurry's *Methods of the Recitation*.

INTRODUCTION TO PHILOSOPHY, ETHICS, AND AESTHETICS. *One year.* If desired, a course in these branches will be given, running through three terms. (For advanced students.)

KINDERGARTEN PRACTICE. That pupils may apply the theories studied, a kindergarten for children from four to six is maintained. Besides the regular required three terms of Practice Work, one more term will be given in the kindergarten, so that students may surely be proficient in practical work. Music and Drawing are required, as each is so essential in the correct development of young children.

THE SPECIAL KINDERGARTEN COURSE. A thorough course in Kindergarten Training, comprising two years and leading to a special diploma, is offered to Normal seniors or High School graduates. Besides the fifteen required senior credits, twelve in special work are required, six in Kindergarten theory, two each in Music and Drawing, one elective, and one in Kindergarten Practice.

The Kindergarten Theory comprises: *Mother Play*, in which Froebel's Mother Play Songs are discussed as examples of how to study children. *Gifts*, based upon the facts that the fundamental forms underlying nature, industrial, and artistic work are geometric. These gifts help the child to understand the relation of form, to classify the objects about him, and to undertake creative construction. *Occupations*. Elementary forms of handwork which develop the creative and constructive instincts of the child to the point where free expression is possible. The simplest basic principles of construction are taught in order to develop the coordination of hand and eye essential to the manual training in the grades. *Program*, in which the essential elements of the year's program are taken up with discussions of the problems pertaining to each day's work. Original programs are required. *Stories*, developing both the art of story-telling and a discrimination in the choice of stories

adapted to the various needs of the children. The classification, adaptation, and dramatization of stories is also studied. *Games*, including study of the educational values of play, and practice in playing the games used in Kindergarten and Primary Grades.

SPECIAL KINDERGARTEN TEACHERS' COURSE

FIRST YEAR

<i>Fall</i>	<i>Winter</i>	<i>Spring</i>
Physics	Physics	Physics
School Management	History of Education	Philosophy of
Kindergarten Theory	Kindergarten Theory	Education
Singing	Singing	Kindergarten Theory
General Methods	Practice	Practice
(6 weeks)		
Penmanship		
(6 weeks)		

SECOND YEAR

Kindergarten Theory	Kindergarten Theory	Kindergarten Theory
Review Grammar	Review Arithmetic	Review Geography
Practice	Practice	Review History
Drawing and Chorus	Drawing and Chorus	Drawing and Chorus
	Reading Methods	
	(6 weeks)	
	Singing Methods	
	(6 weeks)	

High School graduates substitute Psychology for Physics.

English Language and Literature

MR. ANDREWS
MISS MCGREGOR
MISS AMIDON
MISS RAWLINS
MRS. HERRICK
MRS. MACDONALD
MISS RICE

FIRST GRAMMAR. *One term.* Required of first year students. A study of sentences and their structure. Text: Buehler's English Grammar, Part I.

SECOND GRAMMAR. *One term.* Required of students after completing First Grammar. A study of the parts of speech. Text: Buehler's English Grammar, Part II.

REVIEW GRAMMAR. *One term.* Required of Seniors. A review of the elements of grammar. Text: Webster's English Grammar.

LANGUAGE AND GRAMMAR FOR RURAL SCHOOL TEACHERS. *Two terms.* Required of students taking the course of ten and one-half months. Texts: Buehler's English Grammar and Literature for the Study of Language, arranged by R. M. Black.

RHETORIC. *One year.* Required of second year students. The laws of correct expression in language, and their application in written and oral composition. Text: Espen-shade's Rhetoric and Composition.

LITERATURE. *One year.* Two terms required of juniors. A brief historical survey, with an investigation of literary principles and a consideration of various classics with special reference to the teaching of reading and literature in the grades. Text: Moody and Lovett's History of English Literature.

ADVANCED LITERATURE. *One year.* A selected period in English or American literature studied in detail, with extensive individual investigation and collateral reading.

SPELLING AND WORD STUDY. *One year; two recitations a week.* Required of all first year students and of such other students as shall be found markedly deficient in this line of work. Pronunciation, word-building, and definition. An average of 90 per cent. or more for three terms' work or an average of 95 per cent. for two terms, will be required for completion of the subject. Text: Sandwick and Bacon's The High School Word Book.

Rhetoricals

The student should familiarize himself with the requirements for Rhetoricals as detailed here. These exercises in composition and expression, under the direction of the *Department of English*, are required of all First Year and Junior students, three terms each, and of all Seniors, in connection with Current Events, during the first and second terms.

First year students will perform three exacting exercises, or their equivalent, during each term, in regular Rhetorical classes. They will not be allowed to do work for Rhetorical credit in literary societies.

Second year students enrolled in Rhetoric will be excused from other Rhetorical work.

Juniors will perform three exacting exercises, or their equivalent, during each term. The principal one of these exercises must be delivered before a regular Junior Rhetorical class; the other two exercises may be delivered before a literary society, with the sanction of the Rhetorical teacher in charge. The principal exercise must consist of a piece of original composition, fully memorized, and delivered in class. The other two exercises may be of the nature of essays, debate, declamation, or oratory. Where these are to be delivered before literary societies, each paper, selection, or outline must be submitted for revision, to the instructor in charge, on the Tuesday before the Saturday on which it is to be delivered.

Society secretaries must fully report to the English Department each Tuesday, on blanks provided for that purpose, the Rhetorical work done at the last meeting. Each student will be held responsible for the report of his society's secretary with regard to his Rhetorical work.

If a student fails to fulfill the Rhetorical requirements promptly and satisfactorily, additional work of this nature will be exacted.

First year, second year, and Junior students participating in the Brownson prize competition, in final inter-society or inter-scholastic debate, in theatricals, or in other similar exercises, or in journalism and student publications, will be excused from an equivalent amount of Rhetorical work at the discretion of the instructors in charge.

Commercial students may substitute one year's work in letter-writing for First Year Rhetoricals.

Senior Rhetoricals and Current Events. One hour each week, fall and winter terms, with sections in the spring term for students entering school in January. Required of all Seniors without exception. The hour will be devoted largely to the discussion of current history in which there will be an examination at the end of each term. Each student will prepare and deliver three productions a term, along the line of current history, for the most part, handing them to the instructor a sufficient time before delivery to give opportunity for revision and approval. These exercises will be as follows:

1. A paper or oration written and delivered from memory.
2. A paper or essay written and read.
3. Either of the above, or a debate or talk, with or without notes as may be directed.

Geography and Geology

MISS PERRINE
MISS SCHERMERHORN

GEOGRAPHY. *First year. Three terms.* First term: The fundamental facts and principles of mathematical and physical geography. Special topics treated through the use of the library, museum, and field excursions. The understanding and use of topographic maps. Second term: A detailed study of North America and the United States, showing the relation of physiography and climate to the industries of the country and to the distribution of life. Third term: A further application of the first term's work to the other continents. Six weeks are given to Europe, the center of civilization, studying the life and industries of each country from a causal point of view.

REVIEW GEOGRAPHY. *One term in the fourth year.* The fundamental principles of mathematical and physical geography, together with a study of a few types in political and commercial geography. The work of the grades is outlined.

PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY. *One term.* Third year, elective. A more thorough understanding of the great agencies modifying the earth's relief, and of the conditions governing life upon its surface; the gaining of an ability to observe accurately the phenomena of nature and to explain approximately the more familiar ones.

GEOLOGY. *One term.* Third year, elective. The forces and agencies by which the past and present relief of the earth has been determined, and their mode of operation. A short period is devoted to the study of common minerals and rocks in the laboratory, using the geological collections in the museum.

ELEMENTARY ASTRONOMY. *One term.* Third year elective. Study of the more important heavenly bodies and the natural laws governing them, and the causes of climates, change of seasons, etc., preparatory to teaching geography and nature study in the grades:

The electives in this department, geology, physical geography and astronomy, together with two terms of botany or zoology (elective) and one term chemistry, constitute a fine course in nature study as well as preparation for an advanced course in geography.

History and Social Science

MR. WEMETT
MISS HILL

RURAL AMERICAN HISTORY. *Two terms.* Begun in both fall and winter terms. Required of all students taking the rural course. Text: Mace's School History.

AMERICAN HISTORY. *Two terms.* Required of all second year students in the winter and spring terms. A general survey of American history; social and economic as well as political development. Text: James and Sanford's American History.

GENERAL HISTORY. *One year.* Required of all Juniors. A general survey of the history of the ancient nations and of western Europe. Texts: West's Ancient World; Robinson's Introduction to the History of Western Europe.

REVIEW HISTORY. *One term.* Repeated each term. Required of all Seniors. A topical review of the important phases of American history in connection with methods in teaching history. Text: McMurry's Special Method in History.

CIVICS. *One term.* Required of all students in the fall term of the third year. A study of the organization and operation of both federal and state governments. Texts: Boynton's School Civics; Boyle's Government of North Dakota.

ECONOMICS. *Fall term.* Open to Juniors. A short course in the fundamental principles of Political Economy. Text: Ely and Wicker's Elementary Economics.

SOCIOLOGY. *Winter term.* Open to Juniors. A study of the organization of society and of the operation of social forces; present-day problems and methods. Reading and reports. Texts: Blackmar's Elements of Sociology.

MODERN HISTORY. *One year.* Open only to Seniors and graduate students. An option of two fields of study is offered to students in this course, as follows:

(a) *Recent European History*, including the Protestant Revolution, the French Revolution, the growth of modern governments and a short treatment of the present international relations. Texts: Seebohm's Era of the Protestant Revolution; Judson's Europe in the Nineteenth Century.

(b) *Political Science*. A comparative study of the governments of France, Germany, Switzerland, Norway, Sweden, England and the United States. Text: Wilson's *The State*.

ADVANCED AMERICAN HISTORY. *One year*. Open only to Seniors and graduate students. An intensive study of any one of the following periods as desired by the students:

(a) *The Period of the Constitution*. 1783-1817. Text: Walker's *The Making of the Nation*.

(b) *The Period of National Development*. 1817-1860. Text: Burgess' *The Middle Period*.

(c) *The Period of the Civil War*. 1860-1872. Texts: Burgess' *The Civil War and the Constitution*; Burgess' *Reconstruction and the Constitution*.

HISTORY SEMINAR. *One year*. One hour each week. A course to be taken by seniors writing a theses in the history department. Examination and discussion of bibliography; notes and written work.

Library Instruction

MABEL G. WEST
LILLIAN M. PARTRIDGE

USE OF THE LIBRARY. Required of all entering students during the fall term, once a month. The classification and arrangement of books; the use of the card catalogue, of periodical indexes, encyclopedias, dictionaries, atlases, and handbooks.

LIBRARY ECONOMY. Required of all seniors, one term, once a week. The relation between library and school, the school library room, book binding, book selection and buying, preparation for the shelves, accessioning, classification and book numbers, cataloging, loan systems, children's books and reading, reference books, investigating a subject in a library.

LIBRARY PRACTICE. Offered each term to a limited number of seniors. Two periods of practice a day. The work covers all phases of the subject, and students who expect to become principals, or to have libraries to care for, are urged to take the work.

Manual Training

MR. SELDEN

The work in Manual Training is given for its educational value. It will be found especially useful to those preparing to teach in either the rural or village schools or high schools. Rooms and recitation periods are planned to give the largest possible opportunities to all classes of pupils. Those not able to complete a shop course may elect one or more terms of such courses as they are prepared to enter. Those contemplating doing any work in the manual training laboratories should consult with the Director of Manual Training before attempting to arrange their other classes.

A laboratory fee of one dollar per term is charged for each unit of shop work. This fee is not in payment for materials, but rather for use of tools and laboratory equipment. No charge is made for materials used in the elementary studies. A reasonable charge is made for all materials used in advance projects. The projects of the shop are the property of the school and may be retained until the end of the school year or longer.

SHORT COURSE. *Six terms, forty-five minutes each day, one-half credit each term.* This course is for the accommodation of such pupils as are unable to spend eighty minutes each day in the shop. The work is similar to that given in the regular elementary course. The same texts are used, but only the more simple problems are attempted.

ELEMENTARY MANUAL TRAINING. *Six terms, eighty minutes each day, one credit each term.* Pupils having completed a thorough course of manual training in the grades, will be given one term advanced credit on completing this course. First term: A study of the plain surface and simple joinery. Tools, materials and projects are considered with reference to their uses in the grades and high school, their educational value and methods of instruction. Second term: Various methods of joinery are discussed and demonstrated in simple projects. Text: *Woodwork for the Grades*. Third term: The chisel and its uses in joinery. The principles of laying out straight and angular work. Fourth and Fifth terms: Cabinet-making. Demonstration of all the more important principles of construction and finishing given in the text used, *Elementary Cabinetwork*. Sixth term: See *Industrial History and Organization of Manual Training*.

ADVANCED MANUAL TRAINING. Prerequisite, two terms of elementary manual training or its equivalent. First term: Joinery. A thorough study of the first principles of bench work. Text: Elementary Woodwork. Second and Third terms: Cabinet-making. In the designing and executing of some substantial projects in furniture the various principles of cabinet-making and finishing are demonstrated. Text: Elementary Cabinet-work. Fourth term: Turning. After completing the elementary studies, various designs are worked in a variety of woods. Text: Elementary Turning. Fifth term: Pattern-making. The development of patternmaking, its part in modern industry, and the principles involved are demonstrated in the making of small patterns used in common machinery and scientific apparatus. Sixth term: See Industrial History and Organization of Manual Training.

BLACKSMITHING. *Three terms.* Special emphasis is placed on such features of the work as will give teachers an intelligent and broad interest in the industries of the communities in which they are employed. Pupils completing this course should be able to discuss intelligently all the common problems of the blacksmith trade, and also to do in a workmanlike manner any of the jobs in blacksmithing usual to the farming community. Three terms are required to complete the course.

MACHINE WORK. *Three terms' work, eighty minutes each day, one credit each term.* With the advance in modern mechanical appliances, a knowledge of the working of cold metal by the use of power-driven tools becomes a desirable part of a liberal education. To be able to discuss intelligently the advance in modern machinery construction and to be intelligent in the handling of common machines is an advantage to every teacher in the public schools. Chipping and filing and operation of machine tools supply a foundation for a broad study of this part of industrial life.

SHORT TERM IN ART METAL WORK. *One term, forty-five minutes each day, one-half credit.* This course offers an opportunity to work out in metal designs made in the art class. A large variety of projects are permitted, and a well equipped labarotory is provided.

ART METAL WORK. *Three terms, forty-five minutes each day, one-half credit each term.* This course necessitates such a knowledge of working solid materials as is gained in the woodshop. Projects of considerable magnitude are undertaken.

ELEMENTARY MECHANICAL DRAWING. *Three terms, forty-five minutes each day.* Required of all pupils preparing to teach manual training in the high school grades; based on the problems of the wood shop. Pupils should provide themselves with a set of instruments of approved grade.

ADVANCED MECHANICAL DRAWING. *Two years, forty-five minutes each day.* Prerequisite, Elementary Mechanical Drawing or its equivalent. This course covers the work necessary in preparing to teach mechanical drawing in high schools.

INDUSTRIAL HISTORY. *One term.* Required of all pupils preparing to teach Manual Training. The history of various typical industries is studied by use of reference works. The aim is to give a broad view of industrial life and a knowledge of the magnitude and importance of our modern industries.

ORGANIZATION OF MANUAL TRAINING. *One term.* Required of all pupils specializing in Manual Training. This course supplies the essential data for installing equipment and organizing Manual Training classes. This includes theory, class methods, the general management of the school shops, and the purchasing of supplies.

Mathematics

MR. MEYER

MR. SHANK

MRS. MACDONALD

MR. LEVER

ARITHMETIC. *Two terms.* Required of first year students. Prerequisite: arithmetic of the grammar grades. The pedagogical presentation of arithmetical principles and analysis combined with modern business methods. A knowledge of the simple equation, the basis of mathematical investigation, is included in the course. Text: Lyman's Advanced Arithmetic.

ALGEBRA. *One year.* Required of first year students. Prerequisite: arithmetic of the eighth grade. The solution of system of simultaneous quadratics of two unknowns and their graphs. Text: Wells' First Course in Algebra.

GEOMETRY. *One year.* Required of second year students. Prerequisites: Arithmetic and Algebra. The mathematical knowledge essential to the study of physics; the power of logical steps; ability of expression in concise English. Text: Wells' New Plane and Solid Geometry.

REVIEW ARITHMETIC. *One term.* Required of seniors. Essentially a review, yet giving deeper insight by use of the equation for development of principles, and teaching the student to present the elements of arithmetic to classes. Text: Beeman and Smith's Higher Arithmetic.

ADVANCED ALGEBRA. *One year.* Elective in the five-year course and in the two-year advanced course for high school students. Prerequisite: a good mathematical standing in the lower classes. Least common multiple by long division and application, theory of indices, surds, imaginaries, quadratics and their graphs, radical equations, quadratic system of two unknowns and graphs, indeterminant equations, inequalities, progressions, functions and theory of limits, derivatives of simple algebraic functions, series including special formulae for development and summation, logarithms, determinants, and the elements of the theory of equations. Text: Taylor's College Algebra.

TRIGONOMETRY. *Two terms.* Elective in the five year course and in the two-year advanced course for high school graduates. Prerequisites: arithmetic, algebra, geometry and advanced algebra. Plane and spherical trigonometry; manipulation of formulae; reduction of inverse functions.

SURVEYING. *One term.* Elective the same as trigonometry. Prerequisites: arithmetic, algebra, geometry, advanced algebra, and trigonometry. Plane surveying and leveling.

Modern Languages

MISS RAWLINS

FIRST GERMAN. *One year.* Open to students in the second year, senior, and junior classes. Pronunciation; easy reading and conversation; rudiments of grammar; constant reference to German geography, history, and literature; prose composition. Ability to speak and read ordinary German prose and to understand something of German life, and character, is the aim. Texts: Bacon's German Grammar for Beginners, Newson's First German Book, and selected German classics.

SECOND GERMAN. *One year.* Open to students in the junior and senior classes. Reading; grammar; prose composition; easy conversation; much reference work on German history and literature. Increased facility in understanding and expressing thought in the German language and an introduction to Germany's choicest literature, is the aim. Texts: Bacon's German Grammar for Beginners, Hamann's Echo of Spoken German, selected classics, and scientific and journalistic German of today.

THIRD GERMAN. A course in Third Year German, *four hours a week* throughout the year, will be given, if there be a sufficient demand for it.

Physics and Chemistry

MR. McMULLEN

ELEMENTARY PHYSICS. *One year.* Required in the fourth year. The first term is given to mechanics, the second to sound and light, and the third to heat and electricity. The course is designed to give each graduate of the school a working knowledge of the every day principles of physics, to train the hand and eye, to inculcate habits of neatness and order, and to give speed and accuracy in arithmetic processes. Two periods are devoted to the work each day. A week's work usually consists of four periods in the laboratory, three periods in recording laboratory work and in text-book study, and three periods in recitation. Each student presents each term a short paper or review of some published article of current physical interest. Text: McMullen's Forty Lessons in Physics.

ADVANCED PHYSICS. *Fall term.* Intensive work in light and heat for those desiring something more than elementary physics for the preparing to teach physics or art. Text: General Physics by Hastings and Beach. *Winter term.* A course in practical electricity. Text: Magnetism and Electricity by Jackson. *Spring term.* Review physics in which much attention is given to the pedagogy of the subject.

ELEMENTARY CHEMISTRY. *One term.* An elective in which the common elements are studied and the common chemical phenomena are explained. Text: Elementary Modern Chemistry by Ostwald and Morse.

INORGANIC CHEMISTRY. A one year course in inorganic chemistry will be offered if there be sufficient demand.

Physical Education and Expression

MRS. HERRICK
MISS RICE

PHYSICAL EDUCATION. The physical development of the student; preparation to teach simple school gymnastics; ease of movement and development of personality.

Measurements are taken at the beginning of the year and from these measurements individual work is prescribed. Class work consists of free hand exercises, games, light apparatus as wands, dumb-bells, Indian clubs, etc. Particular emphasis is laid upon corrective work and special work is given to develop alertness and spontaneity. Attendance at all these exercises is subject to the same regulations as class recitations.

A supervisors' class will be formed for those wishing such a course. The young ladies must provide themselves with the regulation gymnasium costume (blouse, bloomers and tennis shoes), which must be uniform in style, color and quality.

EXPRESSION. This department is for the personal need of the student, for a broader development of self and to eliminate by careful training inherited and habitual defects and mannerisms of voice and body.

This course offers three terms: First, theory of corrective speech for school room practice and story telling; second, articulation, enunciation, pronunciation, phrasing and gesture, the study and arrangement of special day programs as the out-growth of class work; third, dramatization of children's stories for practical uses. Texts: Murdoch's Analytic Elocution.

Psychology

MR. RANDELS

PSYCHOLOGY. *One year.* The course of the first two terms is designed to familiarize the student with the fundamental facts and principles of mental phenomena and to lead him to observe his own mental states. The third term is devoted to a consideration of the facts concerning the development during childhood and adolescence, with special reference to their significance in teaching. Texts: James' Psychology (Briefer Course) and Kirkpatrick's Fundamentals of Child Study.

ADVANCED PSYCHOLOGY. *One year.* Genetic, social, and comparative. The methods of child psychology, bio-

graphical, observational, direct question, questionnaire, experimental, statistical and chemical. Special attention will be given to the chemical method of observation and description of children, normal, backward, and exceptional. A study of animal and group psychology; prescribed reading; presentation of reports on assigned topics.

Reading and Singing

MISS AMIDON

READING. *One term; first year.* The aim is to make intelligent readers by teaching the student to analyze thought, to interpret literature, and to render the meaning naturally. Drill in pronunciation, enunciation, and articulation; the formation of clear mental pictures of the selections read; the development of the voice in the expression of emotions. Text: Clark's How to Teach Reading.

SINGING. *First course.* Theory, sight reading, expression, and ear training.

SINGING. *Second course.* A study of the best compositions, with emphasis on the comprehension of the phrase, correct interpretation, distinct articulation, and the relation of words and music.

SINGING. *Supervisor's Course.* An elective open to those who have completed the first and second courses in singing, or their equivalent in other schools. The work from the primary grade through the high school is carefully outlined and studied, much attention being given to the child's voice; the best ways of presenting the various phases and difficulties of music, the different standard public school courses, advanced sight singing, ear-training, both in tone and rhythm, and harmony. Goetschius being used as a text; music history is studied, using W. S. B. Mathews as text, Kroebel and Elson as reference; and sufficient practice in conducting is given to enable one to conduct music in high school work. Each student completing the course is required to practice the teaching of music in the Model school at least two terms, under careful supervision.

THE PHILOMELIANS, an advanced glee club of women's voices, meets weekly for the practice of cantatas, operettas, glees, etc.

METHODS IN READING. The aim is to reveal the two-fold nature of reading—the study of symbols and the study of thought and the best way of teaching each. The advantages and disadvantages of the various methods are discussed and psychological reasons are given for adopting or rejecting a certain one. Myths, fables, fairy and history stories and classics are studied, together with the period of development when each is of the most value.

METHODS OF SINGING. All work in singing is presented with reference to the child and the child voice. Many rote songs are learned and practiced in the light tone so essential for the teacher of the lower grades. The work of each grade, from the primary through the high school, is carefully studied and outlined. At least one method of presenting each new phase of the music work is learned and practiced. The student is given sufficient training to conduct the music work in his own room and to have an intelligent knowledge of the full scope of the music work.

School Arts

MISS DEEM

A course of three years in drawing and manual art is offered. The first years' work is required of all second year students in the Normal department, and the three terms must be taken consecutively. The second and third years may be elected by those who specialize as teachers of drawing and manual arts in the graded schools. These courses are also open to high school graduates who have had a preliminary course of drawing in the grades and in an accredited high school. The completion of three years' work entitles the student to the special certificate for drawing.

ART I. One year. The required work of the regular Normal course. *First term.* One half credit. The theory of color. Exercises to develop the color sense, and a study of some of the fundamental laws with regard to the handling of color. The application of the laws of color in pictorial representation of flowers and still life. Free hand and mechanical perspective. *Second term.* One half credit. Drawing from Life. Landscape drawing and painting. *Third term.* One half credit. Applied design. The principles of aesthetics as applied to modern and historic art.

ART II. *One year.* Advanced drawing. *First year.* One period, one half credit. Two periods, one credit. Advanced practice in design. Still life drawing. *Second term.* One period, one half credit. Two periods, one credit. Constructive drawing. Architectural drawing applied in ordinary house construction. *Third term.* One credit. History of Art. The study of the evolution of art from primitive times to the present, with special emphasis on the great art epochs, and their relation to, and influence on present day accomplishment. The aim is not only to make this course instructive, but to attain correct standards of taste.

ART III. *One year.* Supervisors' course. Prerequisites: ART I and ART II. A study of the curriculum art and manual work as done in the public school. *First term.* One credit for two periods' work. Primary methods. A course in drawing for the first four grades. A course in handiwork for primary grades, consisting of paper and cardboard construction, weaving, clay modelling, etc. *Second term.* One credit for two periods' work. Intermediate methods. A course in drawing for the intermediate grades. A course in handiwork for the intermediate grades, consisting of clay modelling, pottery, book-binding, basketry, lettering, etc. *Third term.* One credit for two periods' work. Drawing methods for grammar grades and high schools. Handiwork adapted for grammar grades and high schools, such as pottery, bookbinding, stenciling, wood-block printing.

School of Practice

MR. HOLLIS
MRS. SHANK
MISS FISHER
MRS. OGDEN
MISS SCHNEBLEY
MISS PORTMAN

The School of Practice gives the student an opportunity to apply his knowledge of psychology, general and special methods in the work of instruction, to observe children, and to gain skill in teaching. The school is made a typical one as far as possible in regard to curriculum, method of instruction, school management, and discipline of children.

Each Normal school student is required to teach in the school of practice not less than one hour per day for one year before graduation. More practice will be required by the fac-

ulty, if the pupil seems to need it. Prior to taking practice work the student must have studied psychology, general and special method. The pupil teachers will be expected to help in the morning exercises, and control, as far as practicable, the children in their class rooms. Each teacher must be able to teach singing and drawing.

Directions in regard to the general management, and the general duties of the pupil teachers are given to each student, together with an outline of the work that is to be done by each teacher. In the assignment of work, pupil teachers are given different grades to teach, and as far as possible their preferences are considered.

A thorough academic and pedagogical preparation of every lesson is insisted upon. To secure this, plans are made out one week in advance. Each plan is corrected by either critic teacher or the supervisor, and plans are reconstructed by the pupil teachers on the basis of the various suggestions before they are used.

All instruction is under the direct supervision of the critic teacher or the supervisor. Assistance is given in the work of instruction, by the critic teacher teaching the class while the pupil teacher observes, by written suggestions, by personal conferences, and by general critic meetings. General critic meetings are held once a week, on Wednesdays at four. In these meetings general suggestions are given to all, corrections are made in the light of accepted educational theories, the application of certain principles of the work is discussed, the difficulties and faults of individual pupils are talked over, and the best ways of helping them are considered. Department critic meetings are held each Thursday at four, in the various Model school rooms.

The Model school offers all grades from Kindergarten to eighth inclusive. The pupils are principally from Valley City, though the school is open to children from any part of the state. There is no tuition in this department. A student completing the course in the practice school is given a diploma, and admitted to the Normal department. The teaching in all grades is done partly by the Seniors under the direct oversight of the critic teacher in charge of each room and partly by the critic teachers themselves, who exhibit model lessons as the basis for observation on the part of the Seniors.

The school is supplied with needed appliances, and in every way is equal to the best elementary schools of the state. The moral and social tone of this department is of the highest order, on account of the contact which the pupils have with the students and teachers of the Normal department.

The Model school pupils support an active athletic association and have basketball and tennis courts of their own. A school garden is cared for by the pupils, and a series of educational trips to the flour mill, electric railway and other industrial plants is distributed throughout the year.

The Kindergarten course is of the standard two years' length, open to Seniors or those who have an equivalent high school training. A diploma is granted, and a limited amount of practice is allowed those who take the work in Kindergarten theory.

The Conservatory of Music

MR. GOODSSELL
MR. FROYSAA
MISS DEDRICK
MISS UNDERWOOD
MISS HEALEY
MR. BOUGHTON

The Conservatory of Music offers instruction in all branches of the musical art with a view to training not only singers and performers of merit, but also teachers of music so much needed in many communities of our state. Courses are offered in voice, piano, violin, mandolin, guitar, cornet, trombone, and other band and orchestral instruments.

Among the leading features of this department may be mentioned a choral society of more than a hundred voices, a symphony orchestra, and a band. A number of recitals and concerts are given during the year, the season culminating in the splendid May Music Festival. Twice the Conservatory has brought to Valley City the Minneapolis Symphony Orchestra, and such famous artists as Lillian Nordica, Marcella Sembrich, David Bispham, and Ludwig Wullner have appeared in the Normal Auditorium.

For detailed information regarding the work of this department, address H. E. Goodsell, Dean.

"The idea that instruction in music should not be isolated, that it should form a part of the education, is splendid; its practical application would certainly be of advantage to music as well as to education."—Franz Liszt

History

THE State Normal School was located by the Constitutional Convention; the act founding it was approved March 8, 1890. The school was first opened October 13, 1890, in a room rented for the purpose. The first maintenance was provided by appropriation March 2, 1892, and March 7th of the same year the act under which its operation was approved. A Board of Management was appointed and the school opened its doors for the second session September 28, 1891, supported by funds appropriated by the state. Its first building was dedicated September 6, 1892. Since that time it has erected or purchased for its use eight other buildings. Its faculty has grown from one member in 1890 to fifty instructors, including librarians and other workers, in 1910. The following table shows the most significant facts in relation to the yearly growth of the institution.

Date of Opening	Number in Faculty	Number Students Normal Department	Total No.	Number Graduates	Average Age	Summer School
October 13, 1890.....	1	21	21			
September 28, 1891.....	2	65	65			
September 27, 1892.....	5	116	116		18.	
September 26, 1893.....	8	140	256	3	19.5	
September 25, 1894.....	8	164	245	11	19.5	
September 24, 1895.....	8	130	215	8	20.5	
September 22, 1896.....	8	143	213	9		
September 27, 1897.....	8	146	150	1	20.5	
September 26, 1898.....	8	148	181	4	20.5	
September 27, 1899.....	10	179	254	10	20.5	
September 25, 1900.....	10	170	237	10	19.9	
September 24, 1901.....	11	230	315	18	19.7	
September 23, 1902.....	14	302	478	33	19.4	
September 24, 1903.....	16	336	636	39	19.8	189
September 27, 1904.....	18	402	841	48	19.5	289
October 3, 1905.....	25	443	997	69	19.5	383
September 25, 1906.....	26	480	1119	88	19.43	443
September 24, 1907.....	30	552	1278	109	19.02	529
September 29, 1908.....	33	624	1634	145	19.5	570
Sept. 28, 1909.....	45	626	1511	133	19.3	580

Location

Valley City, the county seat of Barnes County, is a thrifty city of 6000 inhabitants at the junction of the Northern Pacific and the Sault Ste. Marie railroads.

Buildings and Grounds

The school work proper is conducted in five large bulidings on the main campus all connected with each other. The institution owns its own power and heating plant, and all its buildings are lighted by electricity and scientifically ventilated. Closets, bathrooms, lavatories, and gymnasias are abundant for the needs of all the students. The auditorium, in which all the general exercises are held, is the largest and one of the best in the state.

The grounds of the Normal School are highly attractive buildings, are placed in a natural forest on a slight eminence at the foot of the high bluffs south of the city. The campus consists of 50 acres comprising a beautiful wooded park immediately bordered by the Sheyenne River and by tree-covered hill-sides to the rear, and having sufficient level upland for an athletic park, school gardens, etc.

Library

The school has a good working library of about 8000 volumes. It occupies a large room on the second floor and is easily accessible from all parts of the institution. Educational documents from other states and all North Dakota documents are on file in the library.

In connection with the library an excellent reading room is maintained. It is supplied with newspapers and periodicals, and indexes give ready access to any article in these periodicals. Most of the state papers are on file so that students can read home news in the library of the institution.

The city maintains a free Carnegie library open to all students of the Normal School; this library has a reading room and 3000 volumes of well selected books.

Museums

During the past year the Museums of the Normal School and of the Practice Department have been consolidated; the curator is now giving her entire time to the management of an excellent museum which contains a large herbarium and collection of zoological types, fine private collection of eggs, hundreds of conchological and geological specimens, and other material of great service to the Biological and Agriculture departments. Beside these, it has a large industrial collection includ-

ing pictures, maps, railroad folders, stereopticon views, globes, and contributions from the leading manufacturing firms of the country. All this material is in daily use in the class rooms of both the Normal School and Practice Department.

Lecture Course

The Valley City Lecture Association supports the most expensive list of talent between Minneapolis and Butte. It will spend \$1200.00 next season. The following talent was heard in the course last year:

Richmond Pearson Hobson,
Frank Dixon.
Father Cleary.
Baynes, the Naturalist.
The Cambrian Welsh Glee Club.
Horace Fletcher.
Chicago Ladies' Orchestra.
Parland-Newhall Bell Ringers.

Next season's course will include:

Maud Ballington Booth.
Judge Ben Lindsey.
Sterling Jubilee Quartette.
Chicago Operatic Company.
William Battis.

Castle Square Quartette, and several other numbers yet to be selected. Students tickets to the complete course are usually sold for \$1.25. This gives students an opportunity to meet world-famous men, eminent lecturers, and artistic musicians, at a merely nominal cost.

Musical Advantages

Special encouragement is given to musical work at the Normal School. In 1908 the department of music was established, called the Normal School Conservatory. This department offers instruction in all phases of musical art and aims to train not only singers and performers of merit, but also teachers of music so much needed in many communities in our state. Private instruction is offered in voice, piano, violin, mandolin, guitar, trombone, and other band and orchestral instruments.

A leading feature of this Conservatory is the Choral Society of more than 100 voices giving at least two great concerts each year. A symphony orchestra is also conducted. The music of the year culminates in a splendid May Musical Festival which, for the two years past, has been assisted by the Minneapolis Symphony Orchestra and a large party of soloists.

It is the aim of the institution to bring to the students and to the community at least one of the world-famous artists each year: November 29, 1909, Madame Sembrich, the celebrated soprano sang, and November 14, 1908, Madame Nordica appeared in the auditorium.

As a step in advance of even these great musical achievements, the Normal Conservatory has arranged to present in the auditorium, October 19, 1910, the world's acknowledged greatest living soprano, Madame Nellie Melba.

Every year singing classes are offered in the regular Normal department free to all students. The first year's work mastering the technical phases of the subject; the second year offers rehearsals in chorus singing.

The Glee Club is an organization of young ladies who have had the two years' instruction above referred to. They hold weekly meetings under the direction of the instructor of public school singing. An orchestra has been maintained for several years, to which any student having a suitable instrument may be admitted without expense.

The Normal School Band is an attractive organization and is open to both young men and young women who are musically inclined. Instruction is also offered in this organization.

A mandolin and guitar club will be formed if the demand be sufficient to justify it.

Religious Influence

Any teaching sectarian in religion or partisan in politics is contrary to the policies of the institution. It aims, however, to develop a high moral sense and a true Christian spirit. A very simple religious exercise is a feature of each daily assembly. Students are urged to attend the church of their choice at least once each Sunday.

The students have, themselves, organized and are regularly conducting a Y. M. C. A. and a Y. W. C. A., and there is a Newman Club for the Catholic students. These organizations usually hold weekly meetings.

Christian organizations aim to shape the social life of the institution and to serve incoming students by meeting them at the train, securing boarding places, and helping in other matters where new students have need.

Athletics

The students of the school support an athletic association; football, basketball, baseball, and track work can be participated in by any who desire these forms of exercise and practice. The school has made an excellent record in its athletic work, and one instructor gives a part of every day to this feature. The school provides ample gymnasia, athletic grounds with football field and baseball diamond, several tennis courts, and daily instruction in calisthenics.

Literary Societies

The students of the school support three voluntary literary societies and other minor societies for special forms of voluntary literary effort. The senior society, State Normal Athenaeum, maintained for exercise in essay, debate, and parliamentary practice is open to young men and young women.

The Clonian society limits its membership to young women and meets once a week for literary work.

The young men of the school maintain the E. B. C. society for the encouragement of debate and other forms of literary work.

Honorable E. R. Brownson, a member of the Board of Management offers an annual prize of \$25.00 to the society which does the highest grade of work throughout the year.

Expenses

Tuition is free, but a matriculation fee is required by authority of the board of trustees. Those who enter in the fall term pay \$5.00, winter term \$4.00, and spring term \$3.00. These fees are paid on the day of entrance. In addition, each student is required to deposit \$1.00 to cover breakage or damage to school property; this fee is returned at the close of the year, if there are no charges against the student.

Expenses at this institution are as low as at any school in the Northwest; at the same time, a high standard of living is maintained.

Board and room can be obtained for \$3.50 a week. By the formation of clubs, board and room can be had for much less; other expenses are what the student chooses to make them.

The institution now has two fine dormitories near the school accommodating 75 young women. A \$50,000.00 dormitory is under construction; it will be ready for the fall term of 1910. Everything in it for comfortable living is furnished except soap and napkin ring, both of which the student should bring. The charge is \$45.00 for the term of 12 weeks payable by the month, always in advance. No reductions or commutations are allowed except in cases of severe sickness. Young women in these Halls are under the direct charge of the matron, subject to rules posted in the building.

The Episcopal Church owns and operates a delightful home for young ladies within two blocks of the school, furnishing board and room at a very moderate price. A competent matron is in charge.

The Methodist Episcopal Church also operates, as a feature of their Wesley College work, a home for young women in which young ladies from Methodist homes are given preference. A matron conducts this institution also, and the charges are very moderate.

Students desiring to reserve a room in advance should send \$2.00 to the President of the school, expressing at the same time their preference among these several dormitories. The \$2.00 is credited on the first month's board. In case the student does not come within the first two days of school, this fee is forfeited. Students are advised to reserve their rooms in advance.

In addition to the above facilities, there are a large number of private homes which make a practice of accommodating students of the Normal School at prices that vary according to location and kind of accommodation offered. No student need hesitate to come to Valley City any time in the year, even though a boarding place has not been secured in advance.

Book Store

The school conducts a small book store where students can secure books and all students' materials at prices less than those usually charged at retail book stores.

Pure Water

The Normal School is supplied with water from a spring on its own grounds of unusual power and palatability. It has been analyzed by Professor E. F. Ladd, State Food Commissioner, and is found to be of exceptional purity. This water is supplied to all parts of the building. To the ample use of this pure water, with the regular physical exercise required of all students, is attributed the phenomenal health which has always characterized the student body. Absence for sickness is rare. Germ diseases having their source in the water supply are very infrequent indeed. Moreover, it is proposed to employ at the beginning of the next school year, a physician-director whose special attention will be directed to the health of students and to the control of our physical and athletic work.

Student Government

The entire body of students is organized in an association to take charge of the government of the school in halls and study rooms. This is an important means of training, developing a sense of justice, as well as preparing students for the duties of citizenship.

Faculty Advisory System

In order to keep in closer touch with the lives of students and understand their needs more fully, students are assigned in groups of about twenty to the several members of the faculty. The instructor thus becomes in a peculiar sense, "guide, philosopher and friend" to each of his own group. He or she considers with each student such questions as study hours, course of study to be pursued, conduct of social affairs, health, boarding house arrangements, and many other problems that students have to solve. All cases of sickness are reported at once to the faculty adviser, and protracted absences are investigated by him. In this way the individual needs of the student are not lost sight of in the mass.

Government

There are few rules, but such as we have are very necessary in the successful administration of any institution. All students are required:

To conform to rules that may be announced from time to time.

To be prompt and regular in attendance on all school exercises.

To observe such hours of study as may be designated.

To conform to the ordinary usages of good society in their relations to the public, to the teachers, and to each other.

To leave the city only on permission of the faculty adviser.

To occupy no boarding house not approved at the office.

To take proper care of all school property they may be using.

To refrain from any action that would bring discredit upon the good name of the student body.

To refrain from the participation in private classes, local entertainments, social functions, or any other enterprise that will clash with school work, until the consent of the President has been secured.

To submit to full physical examination by the physical director of the school upon entrance and after being infected with any contagious disease.

To secure a written statement from the physical director before re-entering, authorizing his return.

Advice

Read this book carefully.

Do not be afraid to ask questions, by letter before you arrive, or personally at the office after arrival.

Be present the first day of the term, if possible.

Do not take too many subjects. Five is the maximum without faculty permission.

Report to the office for all needed assistance and advice immediately upon arrival.

Bring such text books and books of reference as you may have.

Conclusion

The school is the property of the state, more particularly of the teachers of the state. Its class exercises are always open to the public. Every citizen of the state is cordially welcome at any time.

For further information concerning the school, and for bulletins and circulars, address THE PRESIDENT OF THE NORMAL SCHOOL, VALLEY CITY, NORTH DAKOTA.

Alumni

CLASS OF '94

INITIUM NON FINIS

Barnes, Jennie Macinder, Morley, Alberta, Minneapolis, Minn., 3201 Irving Ave.
Canada
Langworthy, Maude, Branson (Mrs. Olin) Ramsund, Lenora Arestad, Sacred Heart, Minn.

CLASS OF '95

TO THE HEIGHTS BEYOND

Balch, Ida, Cleveland, farmer
Bell, Emma E., LaMoure, Teacher
Diesem, Leila P., LaMoure, teacher
Fisher, Alice J., Valley City, Critic Teacher, Normal
Gilmore, George A., Williston, Attorney
Holmes, Anna Schmidt, (Mrs. Harry) Towner
McDonald, Anna Murphy (Mrs. Charles) Mandan
Murphy, Willie, Sanborn, Machinery Dealer
Roach, Ellen Mattson, New Rockford County Superintendent
Sanderson, Laura B., LaMoure, County Superintendent
Staley, Kate M. W., Central Ave., St. Paul, Minn.

CLASS OF '96

VERITAS VINCIT

Amundson, Augusta E., (Mrs. Emrie Bar- net) Cowley, Alberta
Benson, Winfred Whitman (Mrs. Thos.) Valley City
McDonald, Edith Perrine (Mrs. Hugh) Valley City
Ritchie, Mary D., Valley City

CLASS OF '97

TRUE WORTH IS IN BEING, NOT SEEING

Bristol, Bert A., Ten Mile, Oregon, Minister
Brownson, Ernest R., Williston, Real Estate
Burgess, Carrie V., Los Angeles, Cal., 2726 Roxbury St.
Carr, Marie Remmen (Mrs. John) Jamestown.
Knapp, Alice Dickinson (Mrs. Dana) Portal
McKay, Elizabeth B., Valley City
Miller, William H., (deceased)
Northrop, William H., Hope, Farmer
Nielson, Lillian Weiser (Mrs. J. W.) Valley City

CLASS OF '98

ESSE QUAM VIDERI

Westergaard, Christian (B. S.) Washington, D. C., 116 N. Carolina Ave., S. E.

CLASS OF '99

ROWING, NOT DRIFTING

Campbell, Mae O. Hollister (Mrs. C. L.) Olsberg, Halsten A., Valley City, Attorney
Bakersfield, Cal., 2014 E. St
O'Donnel, Elinore, Buffalo Randolph, Harry B., (A. B.) Jud, Banker

CLASS OF '00

MORE LIGHT

Hull, Harold, North Yakima, Wash., At-
Porterville
Long, Eugene E. (deceased)
McLeod, Myrtle I., San Bernardino, Cal.,
Box 95
Pederson, Mathilda G., Valley City
Pierson, Thomas G., Hope., Superinten-
dent of Schools
Sanderson, R. Anzonetta, Valley City,
Principal Graded Schools
Schmidt, Mary A., Minneapolis, Minn.,
136 E. 14th St., Teacher
Thompson, Tyra T., Tacoma, Wash.
Wagley, Bessie Coddling (Mrs. O. O.)
Milwaukee, Wis., 302 15th St.
Wagley, Oswald O., (B. S.) Milwaukee,
Wis., 302 15th St., Electrical Engineer
Wynn, Gail Waid (Mrs. R. A.) Bismarck

CLASS OF '01

PER ASPERA AS ASTRA

Baillie, Annie G., Valley City, Deputy
County Superintendent, Barnes County
Costigan, Lotus J. Featherstone (Mrs.
Harry) Seattle, Wash.
Freck, Julia Carlson (Mrs. J. O.) Mel-
rose, Minn.
Halverson, Minnie, Hood River, Oregon,
Stenographer
Irgens, Henrietta A., Anderson, Cal.,

Bank Clerk
Johnson, John A., (A. B.) Hillsboro, Sup-
erintendent City Schools
Morrow, Fidelia Page, Moorhead, Minn.
Satterland, Lulu L., Washburn, Journa-
list
Thomas, Evan C., Hettinger, Attorney
Whiteman, Frances Thompson, New
Rockford

CLASS OF '02

ACT, ACT IN THE LIVING PRESENT

Bemis, Myrtle (Mrs. Charles Porterville)
Finley
Campbell, Helen I., (deceased)
Cavanaugh, Anna E. Anderson, James-
town
Fridt, Blanche, (A. B.) Valley City, In-
structor in Latin, State Normal School
Ginn, Johanna Thompson, (Mrs. Albert)
Seattle, Wash.
Hayden, Ida M., Forman, Deputy County
Superintendent
Hurd, Orra L., Steele, County Superin-
tendent
Hutchinson, Fred V., LaMoure, Abstrac-
ter
Irgens, Clara B., Valley City, Teacher

Jensen, Minnie, Tacoma, Wash., Cor.
52nd and Yakima St., Teacher High
School
Johnson, Laura M., (deceased)
Knight, Clara D. Collis (Mrs. Arthur)
Fargo
Nicholson, Ella Denning, Thief River
Falls, Minn.
Quemme, Gudrid, Dazey, Teacher
Sherburne, Mary J., Los Angeles, Cal.,
2650 Halldale Ave., Student
Stowell, Edith B., Grangeville, Idaho,
Thorud, Margaret, Kathryn, Teacher
Westergaard, Wm. H., Williston, Real Es-
tate

CLASS OF '03

NONE PALMA SINE LABORE

Aldahl, Clara B., Valley City, Supervisor
of Music
Anderson, John M., Fargo
Baker, Ethel Bliss, Buffalo
Belk, Miriam Bentley (Mrs.) Jamestown
Bender, May Carmine (Mrs. F. R.)
Waynesboro, Penn.
Bescancon, Selma Peterson (Mrs. Albert)
Bottineau
Bliss, Cora, (deceased)
Campbell, Hattie Carr (Mrs. W. N.)
Medford, Oregon
Croswell, Sibyl I., Medora, Teacher
Elliott, Gertrude Gilbert (Mrs. W. J.)
Kempton
Getchell, Jennie L. Whitcher (Mrs.
Fred) Valley City
Henry, Gertrude Peterson, (Mrs. T. S.)
Valley City
Hilborn, Ernest C., (A. B.) Valley City,
Manager Northwestern Nurseries
Hutchinson, Will H., (LL. B.) LaMoure,
Attorney
Johnson, Morris, (A. B.) Valley City,
Instructor Biology, State Normal School
Keime, Elsie N., Minnewaukon, Teacher
Kjelland, Otilie, Valley City
Larson, Sophie, Valley City, Teacher

Macgregor, Ella Clare, Fargo, Teacher
McLeod, Mary Tuttle (Mrs. Victor G.)
Sharon
McLeod, Victor G., Sharon, Superintendent
of Schools
McVey, Myrtle, Mandan, Teacher
Outram, Nona, Williston, Teacher, High
School
Otterburn, William H., Courtenay, Superin-
tendent of Schools
Peterson, Selma A., Casselton
Pinger, Richard, (Ph. D.,) Berkley, Cal.,
2551 Benvenue Ave., Prof. of German,
University
Ringdahl, N. Robert (A. B.) Superintendent
of Schools, Rush City, Minn.
Scott, Nellie, 462 So. Robert St., St. Paul,
Minn.
Stewart, Mabel, (Mrs. Will Hutchinson,)
LaMoure
Tanner, Jesse A., (A. B.)
Ulsaker, Ida M., Marion
Westergaard, Harold, Esmond, N. D., Sup-
erintendent of Schools
Westergaard, Waldemar C., (A. B.) Ala-
meda, Cal., 2141 San Antonia Ave., In-
structor in History
Wooland, Edward, (deceased)

CLASS OF '04

PETE CERTUM FINEM

Armstrong, Effie Alister, Stambaugh, Mich.
Alsworth, Ida, Minneapolis, 2300 5th Ave.
So., Teacher

Barton, Isabel, (Mrs. M. Wintermute) Pem-
bina
Button, Grace Francis, Glasgow, Mont.

Budge, Lillian H., Grand Forks, Teacher
 Carlson, Emma L., Kenmare, Teacher
 Crain, Anna D. Braddock (Mrs. J. W.)
 Linton
 Creighton, Ethel, Spiritwood, Teacher
 Faust, Charles (A. B.) Esmond, Super-
 intendent of Schools
 Frazer, Lucie L., Fergus
 Garvin, Cora, Seattle, Wash., 1709 Har-
 ward Ave., Teacher
 Goss, Nellie D. Standish, (Mrs. Edwin L.)
 Carrington
 Hyslop, Mamie, Minneapolis, City Hos-
 pital, Nurse
 Jackson, Myrtle J., Grand Forks, Teacher
 Kaufman, Fulton L., Dawson, Merchant
 Knight, Edith M., Hanover, Mich., Teach-
 er
 Larson, Nannie, Toppenish, Wash., Teach-
 er
 Marsh, Josephine McKean (Mrs. E. A.)
 Parker, S. D.
 Marsh, Roy E., 2216 Parker St., Berkley,
 Cal., Student
 McFarland, Elsie (Mrs. John A. McLean)
 Sunnyside, Wash.
 McHugh, Grace, Bismarck
 McKay, Alice, Medford, Oregon
 McKinney, Margaret, Claresholm, Canada,
 Teacher
 McKinney, Nellie, Valley City, Teacher
 Monson, Amy P., Jefferson City, Mont.,
 Teacher
 Oestrich, Ethel M. Mieirs, Sarles
 Pickett, Perry A., Leal, Banker
 Puffer, Lottie S., Minneapolis, Minn., 708
 15th Ave., Student University
 Reid, Elsie, Valley City, Teacher
 Schroeder, Ella, Williston
 Sherman, Marion D., Fargo
 Stowell, Bessie E., Grangeville, Idaho
 Thompson, Eda G., (Mrs. Elwood Coffman)
 Puyallup, Wash.
 Whipple, Edith M., Cando, Teacher

CLASS OF '05

THE HIGHER WE RISE THE GRANDER THE VIEW

Adam, Margaret, Casselton, Teacher
 Agnew, Olive, Medford, Oregon
 Anderson, Freida, Cathay, Teacher
 Arthur, Edith M., Fillmore, California
 Bearse, Irma Russell (Mrs. Chas.) Elgin,
 Manitoba, Canada
 Beldon, Mabel A., Cooperstown, Teacher
 Blaha, Nellie O'Connor (Mrs. Geo.) Seat-
 tle, Wash.
 Bonde, Ellen Wichstrom (Mrs. Carl) Shy-
 enne
 Boyle, Agnes, Bismarck
 Breen, Helen F., 121 W. 1st St. Aberdeen,
 Wash.
 Burke, Thomas, Minnewaukon, Attorney
 Chapman, Florence, Harvey, Teacher
 Chapman, Mabel, Page, Teacher
 Christianson, Clara, (Mrs. Charles Daniel-
 son)
 Conn, Edith A., Jamestown
 Fansler, Minda, Laramore, Teacher
 Hall, Nellie W., Oakes, High School Teach-
 er
 Healy, Lillian G., Valley City, Conserva-
 tory Piano Teacher
 Hood, Ruth E. Fuller (Mrs. Clarence)
 Hillsboro
 Hutchinson, Eva, Devils Lake, Teacher
 Johnson, John A., Chicago, 717 W. Con-
 gress St., Medical Student
 Kennedy, Alice A., Bowbells, Teacher
 Lee, Hannah, Rugby, Teacher
 Lloyd, Ethel E. Weinrebe (Mrs. J. B.)
 Minot
 Marsh, Charles, Berthold
 McCulloch, Edwin, Sunnyside, Wash.
 McDonald, Florence, Valley City, Teacher
 Nelson, Dorothy Marsh (Mrs. Henry) Val-
 ley City, Teacher
 Matson, Jenevieve, Fessenden, Teacher
 Montgomery, Mabel, Valley City
 Morken, Pearl Glass (Mrs. T. A.) 606 4th
 St. N., Fargo
 O'Dell, Kathryn, Minot, Teacher
 Otis, Bertha McIntyre (Mrs. John) Kin-
 dred
 Peterson, Elvira, Canfield
 Plants, Ruth E., Bismarck
 Regan, Maude E., Fessenden, County Sup-
 erintendent
 Ronaldson, Mary, Carrington
 Ryan, Bessie M. Breen (Mrs. P. W.) Los
 Angeles, Cal.
 Sayer, Anna B., Lewiston, Ill.
 Schroeder, Maude, Kenmare, Teacher
 Sylvester, Alice M., Willow City, Teacher
 Stoullil, Josephine, Jamestown
 Thompson, Ella H., Enderlin, Teacher
 Thompson, Mary K., Puyallup, Wash., Stu-
 dent, University of Washington
 Towne, Eleanor, Devils Lake, Teacher
 Vermealon, Theresa, Minot
 Wallace, Mae Ward (Mrs. Burleigh) Bis-
 marck
 Woods, Sarah Russell (Mrs. Lyle) Pay-
 ette, Idaho

CLASS OF '06

LAUNCHED BUT NOT ANCHORED

Aldahl, Oscar H., Valley City, Merchant
 Alister, Cora E., LaMoure, Teacher
 Allert, Vivian, Langdon, Teacher
 Amerland, Blanche L., Wahpeton, Teacher,
 State Science School
 Anderson, Anna S., Wimbledon, Teacher
 Anderson, Hildah C., Courtenay, Teacher
 Babcock, Hazel W., Sheldon, Teacher
 Baillie, Georgia E., Valley City, Teacher
 Barnes, Helen E., Enderlin, Teacher
 Barnes, Mary A., Harvey, Teacher
 Breen, Agnes E., Kensal, Teacher
 Breslain, Mary, Grand Forks, Teacher
 Chamberlain, Jennie W., Enderlin, Teacher
 Cox, Edward B., Ann Arbor, Mich., Law
 Student
 Cuskelly, Anna, Dickinson
 Davies, Geo. R., (A. B.) Amenia, Princi-
 pal of Schools
 Deem, Frank E., Detroit, Mich.
 Dooley, Mayme A., Mandan

- Foran, Agnes, Mandan, Instructor, Reform School
 Francis, Chas. E., St. Paul, Teacher
 Fritch, Ernest R., Dazey, Farmer
 Gleason, Florence E., (Mrs. R. N.) Seims, S. D.
 Grady, Margaret, Bismarck, Teacher
 Graham, Ethel M., Northwood, Teacher
 Hemp, Josephine A., (Mrs. John Goven) Lidgerwood
 Hemp, Lanore E., Eureka, S. D., High School Teacher
 Holgate, Anna, Hillsboro, Supervisor of Music
 Huber, Marie W., Montpelier, Teacher
 Jensen, Jennie, Westhope, Teacher
 Jensen, Minnie, Buffalo, Teacher
 Johnson, Alice, Minto, Teacher
 Johnson, Mabel, Balfour, Teacher
 King, Ella D., Seattle, Wash., 2208 2nd Ave. W., Teacher
 Knecht, Edwina, Wimbledon
 Knutson, Eda G., Nome
 Lee, Julia, Valley City
 Lindeman, Leopold, Chicago, Law Student, University
 McIntosh, Allie, Larimore, Teacher
 McKinney, Eva, Hope, Teacher
 McMurchy, Katherine, Berkeley, Cal., 1543 Delaware St.
 McNulty, Anna R., Rolla, Teacher
 Meldahl, Anna, Valley City, Teacher
 Molstad, Amy, 2119 14th Ave. So., Minneapolis, Minn.
 Nesdahl, C. Elsie, Grand Forks, Student University
 Noel, Myrtle Sinclair (Mrs. Bruce) Libby Mont.
 Olson, Julia I., Glover, Teacher
 O'Reilly Mary, Bismarck
 Parish, Nora, Summit, S. D., Teacher
 Patterson, Maude, Forest River, Teacher
 Sanders, Saunder J. S., Enderlin, Teacher
 Spearin, May Yates (Mrs. Guy) Spearinville
 Stahlem, Tilda C., Student University of Stroud, Amanda Longfellow (Mrs. H. M.) Michigan
 Wimbledon
 Schmitz, Gertrude L., Minto
 Smith, Ina L., Snyderville, Utah, Principal of Schools
 Shirley, Belle Farnham (Mrs. Herman) Enderlin
 Tanner, Cora E., Wahpeton
 Trainor, Caroline M., Fargo
 Turner, Genevieve, Valley City, Teacher
 Van Steinburgh, Mabel G., Oriska, Bank Clerk
 Wearer, Ida Schmidt, Sydney, Montana
 Welch, Frances, Bismarck, Teacher
 Whipple, Clara E., Lisbon, Teacher
 Whipple, Phila A., Bowden, Principal of Schools
 Whitche, Nellie, Valley City
 Winsted, Huldah L., Minneapolis, 210 Church St., S. E., Student University
 Wood, Mary E. Lynch (Mrs. D. J.) Flaxton, N. D.
 Worcester, Mabel T. Corbin (Mrs. L.) Lidgerwood

CLASS OF '07

SEEKING HIGHER THINGS

- Anderson, Helen M., Tower City
 Austad, Rena A., Portal
 Beatty, Mary K., Bordulac
 Benson, Clara K., Portal
 Best, Anna E., Mohall
 Best, Mary M., Cleveland
 Bestul, Jennie C., Grafton
 Bishop, Nellie, Fargo
 Bliss, Emma, Geneseo
 Boe, Gyda E., Fingal (deceased)
 Brown, Nellie, Houffland
 Campbell, Charles J., Medford, Oregon
 Carr, Burl, Ann Arbor, Mich., Law Student University
 Cavette, Harriette, Enderlin
 Clark, Ida, Seattle, Wash., 2522 Bacon Ave.
 Codding, Jessie M., Valley City
 Cross, Roy, Devils Lake, Teacher Manual Training
 Dickie, Isabel H., Velva (deceased)
 Diller, Harry J., Dickey, Principal of Schools
 Erickson, Zelma A., McClusky
 Fait, Jessie Bearse (Mrs. Walter) Taylor
 Lait, Minnie, Lawton
 Ferguson, Minnie L., Bathgate
 Finkenhagen, Mabel Campbell, Velva
 Fox, Blanche M., Devils Lake
 Frazier, May O., Rugby
 Gasmann, Mamie, Minot
 Getchell, Myron W., Eugene, Ore., Student, University
 Goodale, Milo, Medford, Oregon, Teacher
 Gregg, Frances E., Anamoose
 Grindy, Mabel D., Jamestown
 Gullickson, Ida B., Grand Forks
 Gunderson, Mabel M., Des Lacs
 Hanson, Minnie A., Portal
 Hanson, Florence, College View
 Hecht, Charles, Portal, Principal of Schools
 Jones, Jennie R., Valley City
 Kilian, Hannah R., Wilton, Teacher
 Knudson, Inga, So. Bellingham, Wash, 901 15th St.
 Lange, Lulu, Mandan
 Larson, Ragnhild C., Jamestown
 Lindquist, Sigred M., Mohall
 Livengood, Glenn, Hickson, Principal of Schools
 McCulloch, Mary E., Retah, Montana
 McCusker, Catherine, Lisbon
 McFarland, Eugene, H., Champaign, Ill., Student University
 McFarland, Genevieve, Valley City
 McGowan, Fannie, Steele
 McPherson, Hattie Heimes (Mrs. Frank) Valley City
 McPherson, Jessie, Minneapolis, 52 So. 11th St., Stenographer
 Middaugh, Jessie Lansford
 Moore, Margaret I., Valley City, Bookkeeper and Stenographer
 Morgan, Edna K., Mandan
 Morton, Almeda T., Milnor

Neverman, Ida, Minneapolis, Bank Clerk
 Nertrorst, Senney, Bottineau
 Orange, Nellie M., 1124 4th Ave., Fargo
 Outram, Maude, Principal of Schools, Flaxton
 Peterson, P. D., Minot, Deputy Superintendent of Schools
 Point, Alma, Brackett
 Payne, Mary Port, Casselton
 Pugh, Florence M. Golsuth (Mrs. Dr.) Jamestown
 Regner, Tena P., Cooperstown, Deputy Superintendent of Schools
 Reid, Mary E., Hursfield
 Robinson, Anna Austad (Mrs. Walter) Oakes
 Rodgers, Emma Roseberg (Mrs. Charles) Hursfield
 Runice, Myrtle A., Williston
 Russell, Grace M., Elliott
 Sanders, Bertie (Mrs. Tony Linn) Valley City
 Schuler, Stella, Medford, Oregon
 Serungard, Ida, Devils Lake
 Shaddock, Gertrude Sandven (Mrs. Christian) 1404 Spruce Place, Minneapolis, Minn.
 Shilander, Arthur, Hibbing, Minn., Principal of Schools
 Slater, Anna, Kathryn
 Smith, Leva O., Anamoose
 Swanson, Hanna M., New Salem
 Tangedal, Dorothea, Kenmare
 Taylor, Lena Brand, Leeds
 Taylor, Lulie C., Hampden
 Thompson, Margaret M., Edmunds
 Tibeau, Josephine M., Langdon
 Tillson, Florence S., Wimbledon
 Wagle, Anna N., Valley City
 Wagle, Olivia, Anamoose
 Waller, Cordelia E., Minot
 Wallin, Mary C., Minot
 Whipple, Marion, Amenias
 Wilson, Maude E., Anamoose

CLASS OF '08

"TO THE STARS THROUGH DIFFICULTIES"

Allen, Grace, Lisbon
 Anderson, Mabel, McClusky
 Banish, Jack F., Ardoch, Superintendent of Schools
 Banish, Wm., Dumaguette, Oriental Negro, Philippine Island, Teacher
 Baxter, Helen N., Portal
 Berg, Edith, Hannaford
 Briggs, Ruth M., Milwaukee, Wis., Downer College, Student
 Brace, G. Nina, Colgate
 Brooks, Winifred L., Michigan
 Burke, Emma J., LaMoure, Teacher
 Button, Martha A., Casselton
 Carleton, Katherine, Michigan
 Christianson, Frida, Gardar
 Codding, Geo. A.
 Coleman, Millicent, Sheyenne
 Connolly, Rea S., Fort Totetn
 Colquhoun, Clara M., Grand Forks
 Cook, Anna K., Valley City, Instructor in Normal School
 Copps, Mary B., Walhalla
 Cowell, Ella E., Valley City
 Craig, Katie, Drayton
 Cronin, Jane R., Lisbon
 Crowell, Florence L. (Mrs. Thorkelson) Mott
 Dahl, Anna B., Cando
 DeSilva, Maude S., Donnybrook
 Dietz, Caroline W., Willow City
 Dooley, Nellie B., Mandan
 Dougherty, Eleanor, Geneseo
 Douglas, Isabel E., Neche
 Dunning, Harriet A., Dillon, Mont., Physical Culture Teacher
 Eckes, Emma F., Lidgerwood
 Espeland, George O., Fergus, Principal
 Farley, Grace E., Spiritwood
 Faust, Bertha, Valley City
 Field, Dasy D. Evans, (Mrs. Carl) Boise City Idaho
 Follonsbee, Mabel M., Courtenay
 Fradd, Nels D., Rolette, Principal of Schools
 Graves, Sarah W., Esmond, Superior Music and Drawing
 Graves, Pauline E., Portal
 Hanson, Dalma S., Grafton
 Heinbockel, Anna M., Larimore
 Helmer, Myrtle M., Langdon
 Henry, Georgia, Valley City
 Hofos, Charlotte, Ft. Ransom
 Hofos, Gertrude, Kathryn
 Holcomb, Grace M., Glenburn, Principal of Schools
 Holden, Lissa E., Maddock
 Honnett, Tena L., Langsford
 Honnett, Carrie B.
 Hougen, Anetta, Sawyer
 Hutchinson, Agnes E., Courtenay
 Ingison, Lottie M., Esmond
 Iverson, Anna M., Hope
 Iverson, Eva, Milbank, S. D.
 Jacobson, Fred A., Valley City, Carpenter
 James, Nellie V., St. John
 Johnson, Eda E., Jamestown
 Johnson, Emma H., Jamestown
 Johnson, Ruth M., Student University of Wisconsin
 Keating, Lillian, Hope
 Kerr, Margaret, Berthold
 Key, Katherine, Walhalla
 Kinder, Elizabeth, I., Williston, Supervisor of Music
 Lewis, Josephine, L., Rock Springs
 Leusson, Alma C., Tioga, Superintendent of Schools
 Lynch, Gladys F., Granville, (deceased)
 Lynch, Mae B., Lidgerwood, Moran District
 McCready, Blanche N., Beach
 McGinnis, Mary E., Jamestown
 McKechnie, Clara B., Edgerley
 McLaughlin, Emma, Williston
 Merry, Katherine, North St. Paul
 McNeary, Maude, Coeur d'Alene, Idaho
 Morris, Dot P., Thompson
 Mott, Tillie E., Buchanan
 Munch, Rachel, M., Hillsboro
 Noltimier, Lozetta, Valley City
 Olson, Arnetta K., Cavalier, Supervisor of Music
 Otterburn, Mabel A., Munich
 Otterburn, Miles M., Lidgerwood
 Palmer, Laverne M. Palmer (Mrs. Harry) Fresno, Cal., 315 Land Co. Bldg.
 Patrick, Inga A., Michigan

Peck, Grace F., Willow City
 Peterson, Kate A., Maddock
 Port, Clara E., Larimore
 Portz, Mary T., Enderlin
 Questad, Nora, Mandan
 Rheinhardt, Laura E. Darrow (Mrs. Thom-
 as) Buhl, Idaho
 Rheinhardt, Alice B., Havanna
 Roe, Inga M., Glenburn
 Ruice, Rhea M., Cooperstown
 Sakariassen, Anna H., Buchanan
 Schmitz, Ella M., Inkster
 Scott, Cassie R., Valley City
 Sebby, Martha A., Fingal

Severson, Emma, New Rockford
 Steinbach, Lena F., Williston
 Stephenson, Rose, Glendive, Montana
 Stowell, Helen E., Enderlin
 Sullivan, Helen E., Cavalier
 Thomson, Minnie M., Bisbee
 Thoreson, James G., Fargo, Student, Agri-
 cultural College
 Walker, Letty J., Ft. Ransom
 Whelan, Florence L., Lake City, Minn
 Wilson, Lubelle, Cavalier
 Wright, Clara E., Cando
 Zachrisson, Hannah V., Kulm
 Zeller, Minnie, Hope

CLASS OF '09

NO VICTORY WITHOUT LABOR

Amsdell, Hettie, Hope
 Anderson, Minnie A., Valley City
 Bagemiel, Minnie, Larimore
 Bath, Jane R., Grano
 Beede, Margaret A., St. John
 Benson, Gina, Galesburg
 Bergan, Gertrude C., Courtenay
 Bergsland, Katherine, Upham
 Bixby, Goldie, Lisbon
 Blades, Florence, Neche
 Booth, Leila M., Valley City, Stenographer
 Bope, Neva, Hettinger
 Bowman, Hanna M., Verona
 Brakke, Selma C., Hatton
 Brophy, Lillian, Bordulac
 Brooks, Hazel Z., Overly
 Burke, Viola, Minnewaukon
 Butterfield, Bessie, Valley City
 Campbell, Mabel C., Omamee
 Cass, Edna, Granville
 Cooper, Nellie A., Lisbon
 Cooper, Wanda G., Milton
 Copps, Irene E., Hope
 Cornell, Ethel, Keosauqua, Ia.
 Coulter, Minnie A., Buffalo
 Creighton, Kate E., Spiritwood
 Cullen, Elva A., Lisbon
 Darcy, Louise, Fessenden
 Dickey, Marjorie M., Bathgate
 Ellingson, Josephine, Jamestown
 English, Gertrude E., Sarles
 Erlandson, Josephine, Hannaford
 Estrop, Ethel, Mandan
 Falconer, Ellen J., Bonner, Idaho
 Falconer, Hannah, Bismarck
 Farrell, Regina M., Bowdon
 Fieldstad, Cora, Sanborn
 Ferguson, Laura, Harvey
 Fitch, Harry N., Steele
 Fletcher, Myrtle I., Upham
 Footer, Stella A., Velva
 Frost, Ella A., Tower City
 Gebhardt, Arthur A., Lawton
 Gilbertson, Cora B., Edgerley
 Gleason, Marcia B., Driscoll
 Gleason, Lillian I., Minot
 Gullickson, Maybelle, Anamossee
 Gunsallus, Clara, Steele
 Gunderson, Signa, Valley City
 Haig, Helen Lucile, Starkweather
 Henry, Inez, Sunnyworld, B. C.
 Hess, Eleanor P., Mandan
 Houghton, Willard, Cooperstown
 Humpfner, Cora, Sisseton, S. D.
 Hussey, Frances, Velva
 Irvine, Jessie M., Lidgerwood

Jackson, Otil J., Sparta, Wis
 Johnson, Christine M., Grafton
 Jones, Catherine M., Hankinson
 Keating, Marion, Pingree
 Keating, Virginia, Buchanan
 Kellington, Celestia, New Rockford
 Larson, Anna Frances, Dickinson
 Larson, Ella C., Hope
 Lillethun, Clara C., Finley
 Love, Agnes E., Jamestown
 Laughlin, William B., Valley City
 Lund, Ragna, Nome
 McCormick, Ada, Churchs Ferry
 McEligot, Katherine, Mohall
 McGillic, Beatrice, Mandan
 McLeod, Jennie, Rugby
 Maasjo, Olga, Fingal
 Martin, Eva, Powers Lake
 Martin, Sybil, Castor, Alberta
 Mathwig, Marie, Valley City
 Menard, Aurelia, Wilton
 Mitchell, Jessie, Dickinson
 Mitchell, Mattie, Dickinson
 Moyer, George H., Upham
 Naekel, Emma, Hankinson
 Neander, Hannah V., Bergan
 Nelson, Lena, Ft. Ransom
 Nertrost, Anna M., Cathay
 Oss, Clara E., Abercrombie
 Reavler, Gertrude N., Velva
 Peterson, Adolph, Minto, Instructor in
 Manual Training
 Peterson, Ella M., Leeds
 Purdy, Lawrence, Surrey, Principal of
 Schools
 Richmond, Christine, Milton
 Riordan, Emma F., Bottineau
 Rudd, Ida, Milton
 Rudd, Maude, Granville, Teacher Music
 and Drawing
 Rue, Mabel J., Lidgerwood
 Savage, Julia W., Mandan
 Savold, Ethel, Oakes
 Schmitz, Lenna F., Fingal
 Schroeder, Ruby, Williston
 Scott, Emma A., Wimbledon
 Seastrand, Myrtle, Inkster
 Sherburne, Margaret E. Lever (Mrs.
 Henry) Valley City
 Short, Isabel, Puyallup, Wash.
 Simonsen, Bertha, Milnor
 Small, Bertha, St. John
 Smith, Velma E., Sykeston
 Spencer, Ethel, Hankinson
 Spillane, Harriet, Balfour
 Spillane, Lora, Glenburn

Sprafka, Caroline, Minto
 Stansbury, Pearl, Granville
 Stark, Mary, Deering
 Stoddard, C. Blanche, Murdo, S. D.
 Stowell, Ruth, Velva
 Strong, Ethel L., Milnor
 Swenson, Florence, Valley City
 Thompson, Elva G., Ardoch
 Thompson, Margaret, Driscoll
 Thordarson, Solveig, Fergus
 Trosdale, Annola L., Valley City
 Waldron, Katherine M., Fergus
 Walker, Bessie, Ft. Ransom

Webster, Anna, Webster
 Webster, Sara, Webster
 Weiler, Louise B., Lisbon
 Weir, Ethel, Granville
 Welch, Grace, Upham
 Westergaard, Emma, Buffalo
 Wetherbee, Luce, Munich
 Whelan, Cecelia, Courtenav
 Wickham, Blanche, Linden Heights, Columbus, Ohio
 Williams, Alice, Wilton
 Williams, Odessa, Bismarck
 Woodside, Katherine, Casselton

Catalogue of Students

GRADUATES DECEMBER 17, 1909—FIVE

Brooks, Hazel Z., Hawkeye, Iowa
 Humpfner, Cora, Sisseton
 Marsh, Jennie, Tower City

McMillan, Archibald, Valley City
 Olson, Minnie A., Tower City

GRADUATES MARCH 26, 1910—THREE

Bope, Neva, Hettinger
 Bucholz, Theodore, Davenport

Dwire, Mary, Stanley

GRADUATES JUNE, 24, 1910—NINETY

Andreason, Esther, Valley City
 Ball, Pearl, St. Thomas
 Ball, Mabel, St. Thomas
 Baertsch, Elsie, Marion
 Bassett, Vera, Valley City
 Becker, Barbara F., Scotland, S. D.
 Best, Helen M., Enderlin
 Best, Pauline M., Enderlin
 Bonhus, Gertrude, Kenyon, Minn.
 Brackett, Eunice, Valley City
 Butterwick, Ralph, Milton
 Cantwell, Mary, Mandan
 Caswell, Grace, Grafton
 Coddling, Claire L., Valley City
 Cogsdill, Affa L., Charlotte, Mich.
 Cook, Grace E., Cavalier
 Devany, Alice, Devils Lake
 Dunstan, Eva, Jamestown
 Emery, Elizabeth, Grandin
 Fahy, Hazel, Barrow, Wis.
 Farley, Ruby, Spiritwood
 Faust, Hilda, Sanborn
 Frogen, Agnes, Glover
 Gullickson, Bertha, Enderlin
 Gilbertson, Mabel, Hickson
 Halliday, Gladys, Milton
 Hodgson, Clara M., Devils Lake
 Howard, Harriet, Hillsboro
 Humpfrey, Mildred, Minot
 Hussey, Florence, Bordulac
 Johnson, Nellie, Buchanan
 Kirsch, Frances, Bowbells
 Knox, Merle, Antler
 Kohner, Eunice, Park River
 Larsen, Alice C., Mohall
 Lees, Laura, Buchanan
 Levin, Jeanette, Park River
 Love, Ruth, Jamestown
 McLennan, Hattie, Stewartdale

McLennan, Mary, Stewartdale
 Marsch, Helen, Steele
 Morgan, Melva, Kindred
 Montgomery, Mabel G., Oriska
 Morgan, Lydia E., Oakes
 Nepstad, Nora, Oakes
 Nimmo, Bessie, Devils Lake
 Ostvig, Cora, Benson, Minn.
 Ottinger, Mary, Oriska
 Pederson, Alma C., Benson, Minn.
 Peterman, Geneva, Lisbon
 Peterson, Ina, M., Milton
 Ratzlaff, Ida E., Valley City
 Reilly, Mayme, Milton
 Rhinehart, Maude, Anselm
 Riebe, Evalyn, Pingree
 Riebe, Lydia, Pingree
 Rinde, Benjamin, Hoople
 Robinson, Ethel E., Walshville
 Robinson, Genevieve, Menominee, Wis.
 Rue, Clara, Baldwin
 Savage, Maude, Fargo
 Schroeder, Viola, Valley City
 Scoville, Myrtle, Forman
 Serumgard, Eva, Devils Lake
 Sumer, Mayme, Casselton
 Sommerville, Dorothy, Fingal
 Spangenberg, Ruth L., Valley City
 Stansbury, Ethel, Finley
 Stevens, Hazel, Valley City
 Sullivan, Marion, Lisbon
 Torger, Elizabeth, Soldier's Grove, Wis.
 Torrey, Alice, Drayton
 Trana, Nettie, Kindred
 Turk, Georgia, Valley City
 Ulrich, Laura, St. Peter, Minn.
 Ulrich, Louise, St. Peter, Minn.
 Vetter, Luverne, Morristown, S. D.
 Vorachek, Lillian, Conway

Wagness, Cora, Devils Lake
Wallace, Lola, Beach
Waldie, Grace, Dickey
Walker, Nellie, Alexandria, Minn.
Warriner, Mabel, Forman
Westergaard, Elvina, Buffalo

White, Eva M., Litchville
White, Louise, Valley City
Wiehe, Alma, S., Kindred
Will, Gussie M., Rugby
Wilson, Laura, Cavalier
Willyard, Maude, Melville

GRADUATES AUGUST, 27, 1910—THIRTY

Bolstad, Mabel, Valley City
Brunnells, Bertha, Valley City
Caine, Grace, Sheldon
Chapman, Ethel, Tower City
Clarke, C. Alice, Bismarck
Divers, Roy, Bentley
Dahlbeck, Julia, Oakes
Dains, Sylvina, LaMoure
Faust, Aurora, Valley City
Field, Edna, Valley City
Forbes, Gladys, Washburn
Freeman, Sigrid L., Upham
Hurst, Ida, St. Thomas
Jenson, Alma, Fosston, Minn.
Jones, Rebecca, Hankinson

Morrow, Elnor, Mandan
McCullen, Lucile, Underwood
McCulloch, Lois, Milton
McMartin, Alice, St. Thomas
McMartin, Dora, St. Thomas
Nupen, Ellen, Ellendale
Peterson, Nina C., Jamestown
Purdon, Clara M., Wahpeton
Reher, Fred, Geneseo, Ill.
Selden, Chas. W., Valley City
Shaw, Ethel, Sheldon
Shipstead, Laura, Georgeville, Minn.
Steinbach, Elizabeth, New Rockford
Sutterlin, Lily, St. Thomas
Wray, Thomas, Flora, Indiana

GRADUATES DECEMBER 16, 1910—NINE

Arnold, Cecil, Beach
Daugherty, Maude, Valley City
Hampen, Sina, Kenmare
Leighton, Nellie, Cavalier
Nepstad, Emma, Oakes

Peterson, Nora, Lyle, Minn.
Strand, Edna, Fergus Falls, Minn.
Waldie, Ruby, Dickey
Wilson, Enid, Bathgate

STUDENTS DOING SENIOR WORK

Arhart, Florence, Lisbon
Backmann, Eva N., Rushford, Minn.
Buterwick, Thomas A., Milton (deceased)
Dunning, Lily, Buffalo Springs
Emery, Viola, Valley City
Engstrom, Emma, Sparta, Minn.

Irgens, Flora, Valley City
Kaiser, Dora, Courtenay
Kinney, Louise, Grand Rapids
LeRoy, Laura, Underwood, (deceased)
Morris, Sarah, Bismarck

SPECIAL STUDENTS

Anderson, Levi F., Warren, Minn.
Chamberlain, Emma, Oakes
Drake, Ethel, Warren, Ill.
Farrell, Maude, Minneapolis, Minn.
Fitzgerald, Edward, Valley City
Fristad, Millie, Kenmare
Hemp, Lanore, Valley City

Meddthun, Andrew, Valley City
McAully, Agnes, Grafton
Runice, Rhea, Cooperstown
Santley, Elizabeth D., Valley City
Spaulding, Frances, Fargo
Stewart, May, Valley City
Westergaard, Emma, Buffalo

CLASS OF 1911

Allen, Emma, Bellingham, Minn.
Anderson, Gustav, Valley City
Anderson, Oscar E., Valley City
Barr, Walter, Valley City
Bemis, Alice C., Valley City
Bemis, Hazel, Valley City
Bemis, Pearl, Valley City
Bleese, Adolph, Enderlin
Borderud, Geneva, Davenport
Brindle, Verda, Hazelton
Brinton, Ethel, Fessenden
Campbell, Cora, Wyndmere
Campbell, Jennie, Wyndmere
Cannell, Mona, Glen Ullin
Carlson, Edwin, Valley City
Chilberg, Hazel, Valley City
Christianson, Marie M., Kensal
Correvon, Margaret, Valley City
Cruden, Catherine, Amenla
Duncan, Jessie, Josephine
Farley, Margaret, Spiritwood
Fitch, Florence, Napoleon

Forbes, Hazel, Washburn
Froelick, Elizabeth, Valley City
Geir, Lauga, Edinburg
Gilbertson, Ovidia, Hickson
Goozee, Elsie, Devils Lake
Greer, Ethel, Lansford
Green, Frank E., Valley City
Herziger, Genevieve, Valley City
Hoof, Anna, Napoleon
Howe, Mabel, Glover
Hrabe, Nettie, Knox
Johnson, Esther E., Sheyenne
Johnson, Nora C., Valley City
Kunkel, Gladys, Fessenden
LaLander, Mathilda, Cooperstown
Lahlum, Alma, Valley City
Lannon, Grace, Valley City
Leppert, Fred, Alexander
Mahin, Harland M., Tappen
Mann, Lena, New Salem
Marschke, Karl, Forman
Maxwell, Esther, Forman

McAndrew, Gertrude, Cogswell
 McAndrew, Julia, Cogswell
 McFarland, Kenneth, Valley City
 McMichael, Mildred, Hope
 Morey, Nettie B., Morey
 Myhre, Ruth, Valley City
 Norgaard, Berit, Valley City
 Norrdin, Anna, Coleharbor
 Schroeder, Cornelia, Valley City
 Schuster, Anna, Cajo

Selden, Eleanor, Valley City
 Shefvland, Mabel, Manford
 Sowden, Alice, Hope
 Stuewig, Delia, Valley City
 Stuff, Dorothy, Jamestown
 Swanson, Axel F., Valley City
 Veeder, Ethelyn, Mandan
 Wagle, Peter M., Valley City
 Wilson, Juliette, Fargo
 Young, Jessie, Valley City

CLASS OF 1912

Anderson, Bessie, Valley City
 Anderson, Edna, Valley City
 Anderson, Emma L., Valley City
 Austfjord, Eikard, Kensal
 Bakken, Clara, Sharon
 Barningham, Vida, Valley City
 Beck, Christian, Kathryn
 Bekkerus, Emma, Hurdsfield
 Bohan, Mary, Talley
 Borchert, Otto, Cooperstown
 Brewster, Hazel, Valley City
 Bull, Jorina, Cooperstown
 Buzzelle, Hazel, Flasher
 Cichoeik, Michael, Skogmo
 Collis, Edith, Medora
 Cowell, Lynn, Valley City
 Davis, Amelia, Valley City
 Davis, Christine, Valley City
 Divers, Virginia, Bentley
 Dobrinz, Emma, Mapleton
 Eidswig, Martha, Eastedge
 Ellis, Hazel, Valley City
 English, Mary A., Niagara
 Faust, Tyra, Valley City
 Fridd, Gladys, Valley City
 Fritch, Earl I., Deckerville, Mich.
 Frost, Mabel, Tower City (deceased)
 Gale, Jessie, Valley City
 Getchell, Levi, Valley City
 Getchell, Miriam, Valley City
 Gould, Betha, Mason City, Iowa
 Graber, Carl J., Starkweather
 Granger, Clifford, Valley City
 Halvor, Mabel, Stark
 Hansen, E., Fannie, Valley City
 Hartnett, Lester, Napoleon
 Hartnett, Kathryn, Napoleon
 Hill, Gladys, Valley City
 Hock, Libbie, Knox
 Hoggarth, Amy, Hannaford
 Hrabe, Lydia, Knox
 Humble, Helmer, Valley City

Johnson, Bessie E., Buchanan
 Johnson, Margaret, Milton
 Johnson, Laura, DeLamere
 Johnson, Minnie, McHenry
 Kramer, Sophia, Valley City
 Lannon, Maude, Valley City
 Lyken, Agnes, Cogswell
 Lyken, Luella, Cogswell
 Maasjo, Mabel, Fingal
 McKay, Katie, Hope
 Montgomery, Olive, Cogswell
 Newell, Lydia, Hope
 Olson, Alice M., Oakes
 Olson, Alice S., Milton
 Orth, Eleanor, Cogswell
 Peterson, Dora, Minot
 Peterson, Fred, Valley City
 Phillips, Adelaide, Chaffee
 Piercy, Mary, Pingree
 Qualey, Ruth, Marion
 Ratzlaff, Charlotte, Valley City
 Rievik, Ella, Circle, Mont.
 Roth, Ernest G., McKenzie
 Rue, Judith, Baldwin
 Schiess, Martin, Ypsilanti
 Schmidt, Lena H., Abercrombie
 Schoney, Carrie, Steele
 Schwelling, Theresa, Williston
 Shank, Alice, Milnor
 Sherlock, Kathryn, Valley City
 Skonnard, Arthur L., Valley City
 Skorpen, Celia, Valley City
 Skorpen, Selma, Valley City
 Skorpen, Thomas, Valley City
 Stai, Lena, Cooperstown
 Stillings, Mabel, Valley City
 Swett, Herbert, Lamoine
 Thoreson, Cora, Mohall
 Towne, Katherine J., Valley City
 Turk, Alta M., Valley City
 Whetham, Delilah, Warwick
 White, Gussie C., Valley City

CLASS OF 1913

Abarr, Jessie, Plaza
 Agarand, Angie, Hansboro
 Agarand, Louise, Hansboro
 Alness, Magdalene S., Viroqua, Wis.
 Anderson, Anna M., Ft. Ransom
 Anderson, C. Blanche, Sharon
 Anderson, Lorin E., Valley City
 Anderson, Herman, Buffalo
 Anderson, Louise A., Glover
 Anderson, Mae E., Mohall
 Anderson, Peter, Valley City
 Andreason, Ruth, Valley City
 Angelsburg, Marie, Thompson
 Axelson, Alma, Valley City
 Bailey, Eva M., Valley City
 Bakken, Clarence, Sharon

Barr, Milton, Valley City
 Barr, William, Valley City
 Baumez, Edward, Valley City
 Beckman, Jennie, Edmunds
 Bekkerus, Marie, Hurdsfield
 Bekkerus, Signe, Hurdsfield
 Berg, Knute, Valley City
 Berg, Peter, Valley City
 Bergeron, Letitia, Tarsus
 Berland, Estella, Nome
 Berlin, Geraldine, Valley City
 Billings, Margaret, Lisbon
 Bocan, Marie, Loma
 Bohan, Blanche, Talley
 Brander, Jennie, Souris
 Briner, Minnie, Mandan

Brooke, Dorothy, Valley City
 Bubltz, Carl, Valley City
 Buchholz, Ewald, Davenport
 Burke, Rosco, McHenry
 Burke, Emma J., McHenry
 Burleson, Louise, Courtenay
 Caldwell, Alta, Coleharbor
 Caldwell, Ella, Beach
 Campbell, Roy, Cleveland
 Carlson, Mabel, Coleharbor
 Carter, Pearle, Glen Ullin
 Cecil, Fern, Leeds
 Chilberg, Raymond, Valley City
 Christianson, Gunni, Mountain
 Christianson, Jennie, Milnor
 Christianson, Sophia, Edinburg
 Clemenson, George, Glover
 Cole, Mabel, Colgate
 Conitz, Selma, Youngtown
 Cornish, Lulu, Valley City
 Cowdrey, Roy, Sanborn
 Cranmer, Mabel, Bowdon
 Cross, Lucy, Milnor
 Cross, Marjorie, Valley City
 Crosswaite, Gladys, Barlow
 Cudd, Minnie, Mapleton
 Daley, Beatrice, Lark
 Davidson, Jessie, Valley City
 Dennison, Mary, Jamestown
 Doyle, Martin, Waseca, Minn.
 Duncan, Edwin, Josephine
 Edd, Ebba, Milnor
 Eldridge, Bertha, Valley City
 Ellestad, Maybelle, Kindred
 Ellingson, Emma, Chandler
 Ellingson, Hilda, Chandler
 Ellingson, Ella, Lisbon
 Ellis, Harris, Harmony, Minn.
 Elm, Ellen, Hastings
 Elmgren, Frances, Sheyenne
 Engstrom, Emma, Sparta, Minn.
 Ennis, Dott, Marstonmoor
 Ensey, Kathryn, Valley City
 Erickson, Bertha, Milnor
 Erickson, Martha, Valley City
 Ersland, Clarkson, Driscoll
 Esby, Myrtle, Valley City
 Esby, Nora, Valley City
 Faulkner, Mary, Pingree
 Faust, Marcus, Valley City
 Feltman, Augusta, Valley City
 Fernyhaugh, Leeda, Hansboro
 Fernyhaugh, Laura, Hansboro
 Ferguson, Florence, Anamoose
 Fett, Anna, Valley City
 Fett, Lena, Valley City
 Fett, Louise, Valley City
 Field, Oscar, Valley City
 Filbin, Alice, Steele
 Finn, Mary, Noonan
 Fish, Raymond, Valley City
 Fjeldhaug, Manda, Valley City
 Flynn, Mary, Eckelson
 Forsen, Freda, Hurdsville
 Fosgate, Laura, Lamoine
 Furgeson, Alpha, Valley City
 Furgeson, Marie, Valley City
 Garrett, Roy, Valley City
 Gibson, Jay, Valley City
 Gomsrud, Palma, Ypsilanti
 Goodman, Wilhelma, Edinburg
 Graber, Ida, Hensel
 Granger, Allan, Valley City
 Grenny, Anna, Velva
 Grotberg, Edward, Valley City
 Gubrud, Anna, Tower City
 Gunderson, Anna M., Valley City
 Gunderson, Gunda, Valley City
 Gunderson, Signe, Valley City
 Halverson, George, Valley City
 Halverson, Victor, Valley City
 Halvorson, Agnes, Leal
 Halvorson, Cora, Leal
 Hansen, Annie, Braddock
 Hansen, Florence, Valley City
 Hansen, Lesly A., Valley City
 Hanson, Hannah A., Kathryn
 Hanson, Helga, Braddock
 Hanson, Imogene, Hanly
 Harper, Earl V., Wibaux, Mont.
 Harper, Roy, Wibaux, Mont.
 Hart, Edna, Tappan
 Hart, Edward, Cleveland
 Heimes, Clara, Valley City
 Heimes, John, Valley City
 Hendrickson, Ella, Tumbidge
 Hoggarth, Ernest, Hannaford
 Holmes, Constance, Crosby
 Homan, Mayme, Eckelson
 Hougen, Marguerite, Valley City
 Hougen, A. E., Decorah, Iowa
 Howard, Nettie, Ludden
 Hutchings, Zoe D., Sheldon
 Inwood, Ella, Eldridge
 Johanneson, Malinda, McHenry
 Johanneson, Lorena, Kathryn
 Johnson, Belinda, Churches Ferry
 Johnson, Helmer, Nome
 Johnson, Mabel, Valley City
 Johnson, Hilda, Cooperstown
 Johnson, Melvin, Valley City
 Johnson, Ole M., Sheldon
 Jordahl, Mary H., Hoople
 Keene, Orlo, Valley City
 Keeney, A. LeRoy, Cobb, Wis.
 Kelly, Elizabeth, Cover, Minn.
 Kernkamp, Roy, Valley City
 King, Pearl, McLeod
 Kinnischtzhe, Pauline, Glen Ullin
 Kjelland, Alma, Litchville
 Kjelland, Annie, Hastings
 Klubben, Bertha, Cooperstown
 Knudtson, Emma, Kathryn
 Kochendorfer, Lydia, Pembina
 Kolar, Stella, Floyd
 Kramer, Mary, Valley City
 Kramer, Margaret, Valley City
 Kristjansen, Soffia, Edinburg
 Krug, Lettie, Valley City
 LaRue, Ruth, Rhame
 Leech, Helen D., Beresford
 Lees, Norman, Buchanan
 Leir, Joseph, Mose
 Lennon, Lucretia, Overly
 Lewis, Florence, Dickey
 Lewis, Hazel, Dickey
 Libbaken, Ida, Forman
 Livingstone, Anna M., Hope
 Longley, Thurman, Enderlin
 Lund, Jean, Powers Lake
 Mahin, Lucy, Tappen
 Mahin, Oma, Tappen
 Marsh, Inez, Hume
 Martinson, Effie, DeLamer
 Mathisen, Margaret, Bisbee
 McAdam, Sarah M., Hannah
 McConnell, Ida, Wheatland
 McDonald, Winnifred, Valley City
 McDougal, Marion, Glenmood, Minn.
 McGraw, Vera, Cogswell
 McKittrick, Nellie, Osnabrock
 McLeod, Marie, Belfield

Melander, Ebba, Braddock
 Melby, Thea, Elbow Lake, Minn.
 Merriam, Edna P., Derrick
 Moe, Elmer L., Hatton
 Moe, Ida M., Valley City
 Monson, Myrtle, Cooperstown
 Myhre, Ernest, Valley City
 Myhre, Mollie, Colfax
 Myhro, Ida, Valley City
 Naekel, Angela, Valley City
 Nelson, Carl, Dazey
 Nelson, Corine, Tappen
 Nelson, Dagmar, Ft. Ransom
 Nelson, Marie, Maddock
 Nobles, Claude, Amarillo, Texas
 Nupen, Bernice, Ellendale
 Nupen, Ruby, Ellendale
 Oberg, Mabel A., Milnor
 Oleson, Edwin, Chandler
 Olgard, Maggie, Cooperstown
 Olmsted, Orelle M., Litchville
 Olson, Charles A., Valley City
 Olstad, Maggie, Valley City
 Oppegaard, Carrie, Valley City
 Peavler, Harry, Valley City
 Peck, Ethel, Gladstone
 Pederson, Johanna E., Oakes
 Pickard, Cecile, Turtle Lake
 Portin, Edith, DeLamere
 Power, Margaret, Mohall
 Ramby, Walter, Valley City
 Raschke, Martha, Valley City
 Rasmussen, Mary, Hannaford
 Rathje, Robert, Tower City
 Rebsch, Emma, Valley City
 Roberts, Harry, Bowman
 Rogne, Margaret, Manfred
 Rolfe, Bessie, Palermo
 Rolfe, Lois, Palermo
 Roth, Esther, McKenzie
 Roth, Florence, McKenzie
 Rude, Chester, A., Valley City
 Sanberg, Sophia, Coleharbor
 Sanberg, Vendla, Coleharbor
 Sandberg, Della, Valley City
 Sandberg, Eva, Valley City
 Sandberg, Homer, Valley City
 Saunders, Jean N., Doyon
 Satterthwaite, Grace, Pana, Ill.
 Scanlon, Esther, Marion
 Schroeder, Bertha, Valley City
 Schumacher, Clara, Courtenay

Sedahl, Hulda, Pigeon Falls, Wis.
 Selbo, Agnes, Valley City
 Sellie, Hulda, Sorkness
 Severson, Martina, Kindred
 Shaddock, Vivian, Valley City
 Shanks, Valo, Casselton
 Sherlock, Blanche, Valley City
 Sherwood, Ruth, Almont
 Shrum, Edmond, Valley City
 Sielstad, Minna, Conway
 Siverts, Petra, Taylor
 Skinner, Eleanor, Bowbells
 Skonnard, Richard, Valley City
 Skorpen, Karen, Valley City
 Skamsted, Malfred, Nome
 Soderstrom, Victoria, Griffin
 Stenshoel, Clara, Valley City
 Stenshoel, Elsie A., Valley City
 Stockwell, F. Ethel, Neilsville, Wis.
 Stuewig, Hittie, Valley City
 Swenson, Swen, Dazey
 Sweet, Bernard, Lamoine
 Tabbert, Anna E., Sanborn
 Tangen, Peter C., Pekin
 Tanner, Olive A., Milnor
 Thoreson, Annie M., Nome
 Thoreson, Marie, Nome
 Thune, Lewis M., DeLamere
 Towne, Frank, Valley City
 Ufer, Anna, Leonard
 Ulness, Celia, Glover
 Vannice, Ruth, Maxbass
 Wahl, Hilda, Washburn
 Walene, Alma, Little Falls, Minn.
 Walker, Carroll, Grand Rapids, Mich.
 Warner, Gordon, Dickey
 Warner, Nellie, Brinsmade
 Washburn, Harvey, Orfordsville, N. H.
 Wehner, Katherine, New Cambria, Mo.
 Wells, Bertha, Underwood
 White, John, Valley City
 Wiechman, Lucy, Courtenay
 Wilde, Lulu, Thompson
 Wilson, Glenn C., St. Peter, Minn.
 Witting, Amanda H., Bottineau
 Wittmayer, Lydia, Valley City
 Wollen, Jessie, Glenwood, Minn.
 Wooland, Emma, Valley City
 Wright, Sarah, Valley City
 Yaeger, Jeanette, Jamestown
 Young, Rose, Jerome

COMMERCIAL STUDENTS

Bailey, Ralph, Valley City
 Benshoof, Glenn, Hurdsfield
 Bolstad, Ivor, Valley City
 Buetow, Lynda, Winona, Minn.
 Burleson, Kathleen, Courtenay
 Craswell, Lewis, Valley City
 Fitzgerald, Leon, Valley City
 Fosgate, Allan, Lamoine
 Gartside, Lydia, Glen Ullin
 Grant, Vernon E., Cuba
 Grothberg, Clara, Valley City
 Hinchberger, Eugene, Sanborn
 Houghton, Arthur, Hurdsfield
 Janes, Earl, Napoleon
 Janes, Ora, Napoleon
 Kloubec, Edwin, LaMoure
 Knappen, Stella, Valley City
 Knudson, Knute, Churches Ferry
 Langenhorst, Lillie, New Salem

Larson, Mary, Manfred
 Lawrence, Benjamin, Courtenay
 Lawrence, Maude, Courtenay
 Markuson, Alfred, Valley City
 Naekel, Margaret, Valley City
 Pederson, Louis M., Valley City
 Pederson, Oscar, Valley City
 Pederson, Peter, Valley City
 Sanden, Olga E., Hope
 Smith, Chester, Valley City
 Starke, Gertrude, Cooperstown
 Tenney, Floyd F., Valley City
 Thompson, Alfred, Sanborn
 Thompson, William F., Sanborn
 Tullius, Elizabeth, Valley City
 Vessey, Ray, Valley City
 Walker, Flora, Kathryn
 Whitfield, Fred, Glover

SUMMER SCHOOL STUDENTS

Ackerman, Marie, New England
 Allen, Emma, Bellingham, Minn.
 Anderson, Hilda C., Valley City
 Anderson, Mabel, Cooperstown
 Anderson, Martha, Dows, Iowa
 Anderson, Minnie, Valley City
 Armstrong, Nina, J., Fullerton
 Armstrong, Edna L., Hazelton
 Arntson, Lena, Wheeler, Wis.
 Arntson, Peter M., Sheldon
 Ashley, Gertrude, Goodrich
 Aultman, Vada, New Rockford
 Austin, Marguerite Elizabeth, Edgeley
 Baarstad, Louise, Nome
 Baertsch, Elsie A., Marion
 Balfour, Ida M., Fergus Falls, Minn.
 Ballweber, Alma, New England
 Barlow, Alma, Dundas, Minn.
 Barnes, Laura Isabel, Ellendale
 Bassett, Vera Louise, Valley City
 Bates, Grace, Reedsburg, Wis.
 Baumez, Clara L., Valley City
 Beach, Hazel E., Courtenay
 Beard, Marie, Reynolds
 Beer, Dora, New Rockford
 Beer, Pearl Emily, New Rockford
 Bell, Clara, Ft. Ransom
 Fell, Louise, Ft. Ransom
 Bemis, Allie C., Valley City
 Bemis, Hazel Martha, Valley City
 Bemis, L. Pearl, Valley City
 Bergeron, Letitia, Tarsus
 Berkey, Martha, Valley City
 Berland, Anna, Nome
 Bernard, Henry, Cleveland
 Bertsch, Matilda, Medina
 Bertsch, Rose, Medina
 Billing, Margaret, Lisbon
 Birmingham, May, Richardton
 Block, Nellie, Pelican
 Bocan, Mabelle M., Loma
 Bocan, Marie L., Loma
 Bohan, Mary, Tolley
 Bonhus, Gertrude, Kenyon, Minn.
 Borderud, Geneva H., Davenport
 Borthwick, Alberta, Hamar
 Borthwick, Mamie, Hamar
 Bolstad, Mabel, Valley City
 Boulger, Nellie, Doyon
 Bowden, Grace, Cogswell
 Bracht, Gertrude, Chaffee
 Branson, G. May, Fairmont
 Brauer, Tilda, Harvey
 Brewster, Hazel, Valley City
 Brewster, Mayme, Valley City
 Bridston, Olga, Wahpeton
 Bright, Florence, Logan, Ohio
 Brophy, Lillian M., Underwood
 Brown, Leah Fay, Jamestown
 Buetow, Lynda L., Winona, Minn.
 Bullis, Leah B., Lisbon
 Burke, Viola M., Sheldon
 Byron, Mary Loretta, Barlow
 Byron, Sadie Agnes, Barlow
 Caldan, Rose Maud, Milaca, Minn.
 Caldwell, E. Arline, Underwood
 Campbell, Cora I., Wyndmere
 Carlson, Emma L., Valley City
 Carlson, Emma L., Valley City
 Cieminski, Helen, Wilton
 Clendenning, Gladys M., Valley City
 Coddling, Clair Luther, Valley City
 Connolly, Anna D., Hensler
 Connolly, Jose V., Hensler
 Connolly, Nellie E., Hensler
 Cordry, Doris Adelaide, Bismarck
 Coughlin, Blanche, Detroit, Minn.
 Coughlin, Josephine, Detroit, Minn.
 Cowell, Robert, Stanley
 Cowin, Vernadel M., St. Thomas
 Creighton, Kate E., Spiritwood
 Cross, Roy, Valley City
 Cruden, Bess Mary, Amenias
 Crum, Abigail, McKenzie
 Cryderman, Eva, DeVaul
 Curren, Nellie E., Brookbank
 Dahl, Elsie Kathryn, Cathay
 Daine, E. Sylvina, LaMoure
 Dallier, Bessie, Jamestown
 Daughette, Joseph, Alexander
 Davis, Pearl, Wolford
 Day, Clara Maude, Bowman
 Dean, Anna B., LaMoure
 Dean, Anstie M., LaMoure
 Dennison, Mary Kathrine, Jamestown
 DeSart, Bessie, DeSart
 Dexter, Mary Cassie, Dawson
 Digby, Martha, Aster
 Divers, Roy, Bentley
 Divers, Virginia K., Bentley
 Dodge, Mabel E., Valley City
 Dodson, Iva, Deisem
 Doyle, Myrtle, Hope
 Drake, Ethel, Warren, Ill.
 Drummond, Jane, Oberon
 Dunn, Mary, Hettinger
 Duntley, Bessie C., Grandin
 Dwire, Mary, Lisbon
 Eggers, Mrs. Mae, Bottineau
 Eggers, Walter, Bottineau
 Ellingson, Ella, Lisbon
 Ellis, Hazel R., Valley City
 Ellis, Shirley L., Valley City
 Elmgren, Viola, Sheyenne
 Emery, Angie, Valley City
 Emery, Elizabeth, Grandin
 Ensey, Kathryn, Valley City
 Esby, Alma M., Valley City
 Farley, Maude A., Spiritwood
 Farley, Ruby W., Spiritwood
 Farr, Rose, Albert Lea, Minn.
 Farrell, Regenia Marie, Hazelton
 Faulkner, Alma, Pingree
 Faust, Aurora, Valley City
 Faust, Hilda, Sanborn
 Fay, Clara A., Farley, Iowa
 Ferguson, Mary I., Lisbon
 Ferguson, Minnie L., Velva
 Fields, Melissa, Wolford
 Fieldstad, Rose C., Lisbon
 Fifield, Mae A., Wyndmere
 Figgings, Jessie C., Afton, Iowa
 Finn, Teresa, Noonan
 Fitzgerald, Edward, Valley City

Fladeland, May, Portland
 Fletcher, Myrtle I., Valley City
 Fluto, Ida, Sharon
 Flynn, Frances, Jamestown
 Flynn, Mary, Jamestown
 Forbes, Gladys M., Washburn
 Forbes, Ila M., Medina
 Forbes, Winnifred, Medina
 Foss, Nellie, Nisbet
 Fox, Edgar B., Valley City
 Fritz, Bruce S., New Rockford
 Frost, Ella A., Tower City
 Gale, Jessie E., Valley City
 Geelan, Josephine, Enderlin
 Glasscock, Harriet M., Schafer
 Gordon, Anna E., Lisbon
 Gordon, Anton, Devils Lake
 Grady, Florence, Hartford, Wis.
 Graham, Lottie Crittenden, Sheyenne
 Graham, Mary M., Ashley
 Gramling, Katie D., Wilton
 Greene, F. G., Jamestown
 Greenland, Clara J., Cooperstown
 Gunderson, Gina, Colmar, Iowa
 Gregg, Mrs. John H., Wolford
 Gregg, John H., Wolford
 Griggs, Mrs. Mabel E., DeLamere
 Gunderson, Birdie Katrinka, Lein
 Guslander, Louise, Kensal
 Gustafson, Amelia, Calmar, Iowa
 Hagland, Selma C., Medina
 Hall, Herbert G., Roundlake
 Halver, Winnifred, Stark
 Halverson, Agnes, Pigeon Falls, Wis.
 Hanson, Alvida L., Mandan
 Hanson, Clara C., Kathryn
 Harrison, Rebecca O., Urbana
 Hartson, Mildred, New Rockford
 Hatcher, May, Napoleon
 Haugen, Mrs. L., Abercrombie
 Hegseth, Olga A., Sentinel Butte
 Hemmer, Helen F., Dickey
 Hemp, E., Gretchen, Valley City
 Henderson, Jennie G., Dazey
 Hendrickson, Emma N., Mandan
 Hennessy, Susan Agnes, Douglas
 Henrickson, Anna, Ft. Ransom
 Henry, Inez Ethel, Voltaire
 Hermann, Rose M., Souris
 Hersey, Jennie, New Rockford
 Hodgman, Verna, Jamestown
 Hoggarth, Florence, Hannaford
 Hoiland, Eison C., Valley City
 Horn, Emma, Heaton
 Horn, Johanna, Heaton
 Hubbard, Hazel, Fairmount
 Hussey, Frances, Boudulac
 Hutchins, S. Clarissa, Sheldon
 Ingison, Lottie M., Hope
 James, Guendla, Harvey
 James, Velma, Harvey
 Jenkins, Marguerite, Forman
 Johanneson, Laura, Gardar
 Johnson, Bolinda, Churches Ferry
 Johnson, Edythe, Cooperstown
 Johnson, Emma H., Jamestown
 Johnson, Hilda, Cooperstown
 Johnson, Ida C., Benson
 Johnson, Olga, Kindred
 Johnson, Sarah E., Colgate
 Johnston, Anna May, Jamestown
 Jones, Gertrude, Jamestown
 Jones, Mabel L., Valley City
 Jones, Minnie C., Mercer
 Jones, Rebecca Eleanor, Hankinson
 Just, Martha, New Salem
 Keating, Marion E., Valley City
 Kee, Blanche, Mina, Sanborn
 Keimre, Mildred, New Rockford
 Kerber, Anna, Hannaford
 Kerber, Hilda, Hannaford
 Kerchenfaut, Edith M., Omeme
 Keidrowski, Gertrude S., 3832 Thomas Ave., Minneapolis, Minn.
 Kinney, A. Louise, Grand Rapids
 Kirsch, Frances B., Deer Park, Wis.
 Knapp, Newell B., Dawson
 Kohner, Edna G., Park River
 Kraemer, Lena, Goodrich
 Kramer, Sophia G., Valley City
 Kruse, Marie M., Jamestown
 Kupperschmidt, Magadelele, Jamestown
 Laderoute, Josephine, Fessenden
 Lahlum, Alma K., Valley City
 Lamson, Laura B., Lisbon
 Lamson, Viola J., Fairmount
 Lange, Lulu H., Mandan
 Lange, Lydia, Mandan
 Larkin, Flora A., Thompson
 Larson, Anna B., Minneota, Minn.
 Larson, Ella C., Hope
 Larson, Mary, Manfred
 Larson, Myrtle E., Pelican Rapids, Minn.
 Larsen, Sophia, Valley City
 Laughlin, Wm. B., Valley City
 Laughlin, Rose B., Grand Rapids, Wis.
 Lee, Hilda M., Valley City
 Lee, S. May, Valley City
 Lees, Laura M., Buchanan
 Lees, Minnie, Buchanan
 Leppert, Fred, Alexander
 Lent, Charles, Minnewaukan
 Liddy, Josephine, Douglas
 Lienhart, Annie, Eckelson
 Lindberg, Hilda, Afton, Minn.
 Linstad, Lena, Sims
 Livengood, Glenn R., Hubbard, Iowa
 Livengood, Mayme E., Hubbard, Iowa
 Livingston, Anna, Hope
 Livingston, Belle, Hope
 Lorentzen, Marie, Smishek
 Love, Olive Beth, Jamestown
 Luetjen, Viola, Max
 Lund, Kjersti, Elbow Lake, Minn.
 Lyon, Willard Crosby, Valley City
 Maasjo, Olga, Fingal
 Maddocks, Lela, Lisbon
 Mahin, Dora C., Ashley
 Mandahl, Naomi, York
 Mann, Lena, New Salem
 Marriage, Edith A., Barlow
 Masteller, Fay, Villard
 Mathwig, Marie A., Valley City
 Mattson, Anna Marie, Milnor
 Maxwell, Esther F., Wilton
 McBride, Mildred, St. Thomas
 McCarthy Julia, Pingree
 McCarthy, Kate, Pingree
 McCready, Blanche, Valley City
 McEachren, Sadie, E., New Rockford
 McEligot, Grace, Mohall
 McGillic, Beatrice, Mandan
 McIntyre, Thos. A., Valley City
 McKane, Arie, Steele
 McKinney, Eva, Fargo
 McKinney, Nellie, Valley City
 McLees, Raymond, Sanborn
 McLees, Sara Wilma, Sheldon
 McLeod, Louise E., Judson
 McMichael, Belle, Hope
 McMillan, Archibald, Valley City
 McMonagle, Barney

Meadows, Orra Agnes, Mott
 Melby, Thea, Elbow Lake, Minn.
 Meldahl, Anna, Valley City
 Mickelson, Emma G., Valley City
 Mierley, Maude, Petersburg, Pa.
 Miller, Bessie Geneva, Enderlin
 Miller, Vaughan Fay, LaMoure
 Mills, Violet, Richardson
 Milne, Ida M., Courtenay
 Monson, C., Johanna, Kindred
 Montgomery, Mabel G., Oriskany
 Moore, Ethel, Enderlin
 Moore, Jeannie, Enderlin
 Moyer, Geo. H., Burlington
 Nelson, Anna, Milnor
 Nelson, Clara M., Perth
 Nelson, Alvina, Carrington
 Nelson, Dorothy Marsh, Valley City
 Nelson, Hilma, Oakes
 Nelson, Ida K., Dazey
 Nelson, Olga, Goodrich
 Nertröst, Senney, Harvey
 Newell, Cora A., Hope
 Newell, Lydia May, Hope
 Newton, Evelyn, Hurdsfield
 Nordtorp, Emma, Manfred
 Norgard, Berit, Valley City
 Norris, Zella M., Richardson
 Northrup, Alice, Jamestown
 O'Brien, Mary, Standish, Mich.
 Olsen, Anna, Hankinson
 Olson, Clara, Elliott
 Olson, Isabelle Magadalena, Hastings
 Olson, Minnie A., Tower City
 Ottinger, Mary, Oriskany
 Pearson, Gladys, Jamestown
 Peterson, Adolph S., Valley City
 Pederson, Bessie, Valley City
 Pederson, Dena, Nome
 Peterson, Elsie, Newark, S. D.
 Peterson, Katie A., Sheyenne
 Peterson, Mina A., Washburn
 Peterson, A., Tillie, Valley City
 Phillips, Mayme, Warren, Ill.
 Pike, Stella M., New Rockford
 Plants, Ruth Elizabeth, Bismarck
 Pollow, Gertrude Mae, Soldiers Grove, Wis.
 Poulson, Elda, Goodrich
 Power, Lillian T., Mohall
 Prichard, Mabel, Cathay
 Priest, Mary A., Medina
 Qual, Selma, Lisbon
 Radtke, Martha, Ypsilanti
 Ratzlaff, Ida E., Valley City
 Ratzlaff, Minnie F., Valley City
 Reiten, Lena S., Hastings
 Rhinehart, Maude E., Anselm
 Richard, Blanche B., Kensal
 Riebe, Evalyn Hermance, Pingree
 Riebe, Lydia Justine, Pingree
 Risk, Marion, LaMoure
 Ritchey, Gertrude B., Mandan
 Rockafellow, Mabel A., Steele
 Rognaldson, Ella C., Enderlin
 Ronning, Julia, Parker's Prairie, Minn.
 Rowland, Gracia C., Deer Creek, Minn.
 Rudd, Ida, Valley City
 Rue, Mabel J., Baldwin
 Sandberg, Claire A., Valley City
 Sander, Clara C., Valley City
 Schatz, Frances R., Barnes
 Scheidt, Hulda S., Kulm
 Schroeder, Viola, Valley City
 Schulte, Augusta M., Newark, S. D.
 Schwelling, Theresa, Williston
 Schwelling, Tillie, Williston
 Seibel, John J., Harvey
 Seiwert, Margaret, Lynchburg
 Seiwert, Mary A., Lynchburg
 Seltz, Bertha A., Underwood
 Seymour, Agnes M., Kramer
 Shaw, Bessie, Rolette
 Shennum, Annie, Fingal
 Sherburne, Margaret, Valley City
 Sherlock, Kathryn W., Valley City
 Sherry, Kathrine, Valley City
 Siegle, Maud, Fergus Falls, Minn.
 Simon, Josephine C. M., Thompson
 Skogmo, Maddie, Manfred
 Skorstad, Ragnhild, Georgetown, Minn.
 Sloniker, Lillian, Jamestown
 Small, Hellen Mitchell, Portland, Maine
 Smedshammer, Carrie, Litchville
 Smedshammer, Cora, Litchville
 Smedshammer, Gine, Litchville
 Smith, Fred Handy, Valley City
 Snuff, Clyde J., Niles, Mich.
 Soderstrom, Victoria, Griffin
 Sortland, Rachel C., Litchville
 Sowden, Emma, Hope
 Spangenberg, True, Valley City
 Spangler, Anna, Jamestown
 Stafford, Maud Rachel, New Rockford
 Stauffer, Ora E., Dazey
 Stauffer, Hazel S., Dazey
 Stevenson, May E., Fairmount
 Sullivan, Elizabeth, Wiprud
 Sullivan, Ruth, Wiprud
 Sundquist, Augusta, Forman
 Sussex, Flora B., Hope
 Swanson, Matilda, Cooperstown
 Swenson, Florence, 548 E. Minnehaha St.,
 St. Paul, Minn.
 Swenson, Nora O., Valley City
 Tangedahl, Dortha, Minot
 Tarbell, Elsie M., New Rockford
 Temple, Sara, Dickey
 Thamert, Florence A., LaMoure
 Toepke, Elizabeth M., Judson
 Torgerson, Kaia, Aneta
 Torrey, Alice, Drayton
 Traynor, Gertrude, Hettinger
 Trosdale, Annola, Valley City
 Turk, Georgia E., Valley City
 Turner, Genevieve, Valley City
 Tyvand, Lizzie, Barton
 Valer, Antony, Barlow
 Vaught, Zoe, Steele
 Walker, Bertha F., Hoople
 Walker, Bessie M., Ft. Ransom
 Walton, Angie, Carrington
 Wandtke, Emil, Valley City
 Ware, Eddie, New England
 Weoste, Genevieve, Ludden
 Wellman, William V., Monona, Iowa
 West, Theresa, Velva
 Westergaard, Emma, Buffalo
 Wettie, Ida, Viroqua, Wis.
 White, Louise, Valley City
 Wiberg, Anna, Esmond
 Wiehe, Alma, Kindred
 Wiley, Josephine, Steele
 Williams, Bessie L., Clinton, Minn.
 Williams, Florence, Fairmount
 Wilmot, Ada, Canfield
 Wilson, Nellie, Verona
 Wilson, Ruth, Verona
 Worthy, Edith G., Ashley
 Wray, Thomas, Flora, Indiana
 Young, Jessie, Valley City
 Ytrehus, Olga C., Milnor
 Zabel, Amanda Louisa, Valley City

Teachers Attending Institute

Alderman, Ruby N., Valley City
 Alness, Magdalene, Viroqua, Wis.
 Anderson, Anna S., Valley City
 Banish, J. F., Glasston
 Berland, Alma A., Nome
 Bixby, Millie I., Lisbon
 Boggs, O. C., Newton, Ill.
 Borlaug, Selma Betheo, Wimbledon
 Brand, Laura, LaMoure
 Breck, Lena, New Rockford
 Brock, Fern, McHenry
 Brown, Wade H., Sheyenne
 Buck, Gertrude M., New Rockford
 Caldwell, Irene A., Courtenay
 Campbell, Kathryn, DeSota, Minn.
 Canning, Mrs. Alice T., Hurdsfield
 Carlson, Amanda S., Valley City
 Conkling, Eleanor, Anamossee
 Connolly, Annie, Eckelson
 Connolly, Mae J., Ft. Ransom
 Connolly, Mary, Eckelson
 Coney, Cloe, Wimbledon
 Conry, Geo. G., Masstenmoor
 Cort, Beulah, Englevalle
 Cross, Cilicia, Milnor
 Cusator, Mary E., Cleveland
 Cutsforth, Grace, Hannaford
 Danuser, Cyrus, Adrian
 Davidson, Lorraine, Eldridge
 Deering, Carrie A., Jamestown
 Deskins, Nanna, Long Prairie, Minn.
 Dickerman, Edith, Tower City
 Dickerman, Lizzie, Barlow
 Dierck, E. Dorothy, Eckelson
 Dietz, Rose F., Lisbon
 Dodd, Agnes, Charles City, Iowa
 Downing, Arthur, Medina
 Durkan, Mary E., Gerber
 Edwardson, Ingatha, Barlow
 Estby, Florence M., Fargo
 Etzell, Bertha M., Valley City
 Faust, Chas. J., Valley City
 Fuglaas, Anne, Cooperstown
 Getchell, Ella G., Valley City
 Green, Carrie N., Valley City
 Greider, Stella, Clare
 Groshong, Myrtle, Harvey
 Haas, Thrumen, Carrington
 Harte, Harry E., Tappen
 Henry, Gladys C., DeLemere
 Houk, Stella, Medina
 Isensee, Cornelia D., Oriska
 Johnson, Betsey, Cooperstown
 Johnson, Louise, Cooperstown
 Johnson, Sarah S., New Rockford
 Jones, Agnes, Sanborn
 Jones, Joseph E., LaMoure
 Kaas, Louise C., Hannaford
 Keenan, Mayme, Medina
 Ketcheson, Evaline, Milnor
 Kittle, Mary Elizabeth, Edmunds
 Klope, Selma, Crawford, Tenn.
 Koed, Helen Charlotte, Glenwood, Minn.
 Langen, Elva M., Nome
 Larson, Augusta, Glover
 Lischefska, E. E., Cleveland
 Lusk, Lola Agnes, Edmunds
 Marsh, Jennie E., Tower City
 Martin, Christine, Petrel
 Marriage, Beatrice E., Barlow
 Mayone, Geo., Tower City
 McCann, Margaret, Verona
 Micklish, John J., Freeport, Minn.
 Monohan, Elizabeth, New Rockford
 Monohan, Mary F., New Rockford
 Montgomery, Florence June, Wimbledon
 Morgan, Effie, Hope
 Morrison, Myrtle, Oriska
 Murray, Etta E., Lisbon
 O'Brien, Lucy, McHenry
 Olmsted, Wm. Page, Litchville
 Otterburn, Mabel, Lidgerwood
 Palmer, Ernest W., Nelson, Minn.
 Payne, Alice, Milnor
 Peavler, Gertrude, Valley City
 Pfeifer, Ernestine M., Cooperstown
 Price, Mary A., Adrian
 Prime, Ruth Eloise, Woolnoughs, Minn.
 Raymond, Arthur G., Sleepy Eye, Minn.
 Raymond, Ethel M., Sleepy Eye, Minn.
 Reitan, Oley L., Kathryn
 Richards, Ernest Davis, Sykeston
 Robinson, Bessie, Courtenay
 Robinson, Helen S., Courtenay
 Robson, Mrs. Mary, Edmunds
 Rognaldson, Ella, Enderlin
 Rorvig, Lottie, Mose
 Rorvig, Olga B., Mose
 Rothenberger, Emma, Marion
 Salie, E. D., Grand Rapids
 Sandberg, Mrs. Adella, Valley City
 Sarvis, Ewart S., Lanona
 Sarvis, Olive, M., Lanona
 Sauer, Mary, Fingal
 Seltzer, Marie D.
 Severson, Annie, Kathryn
 Shoemaker, Harvey, Carrington
 Skidmore, Mrs. Nettie, Valley City
 Smith, Alice Claire, Sleepy Eye, Minn.
 Smith, Alma, Dazey
 Sowden, Mennie, Hope
 Stanton, Edna, New Rockford
 Stenshoel, Ida M., Valley City
 Stevens, Blanche H., Oakes
 Stevens, Faith F., Oakes
 Sunday, Irma M., Greber
 Thompson, Barbara A., Glenwood, Minn.
 Thompson, Elizabeth A., Pingree
 Thompson, Margaret M., Pingree
 Thorud, Margaret, Kathryn
 Thune, Mrs. Marie C., Kathryn
 Torbenson, Emma, Lisbon
 Turney, Nettie, Edgelev
 VanTassell, Ginevra, Jamestown
 Walberg, Jennie Alvide, Hannaford
 Wellence, Mrs. L. B., Jamestown
 Weichmann, Emelyn, Courtenay
 Westby, Lilly Caroline, Brandt, S. D.
 Williams, E. P., Sanborn
 Wilson, A. C., Tower City
 Yttri, Anna, West Prairie, Wis.
 Zabel, Elsie E., Valley City
 Zirke, Gladys M., Carrington

CONSERVATORY OF MUSIC

HOWARD E. GOODSSELL, Dean

INSTRUCTOR IN VOICE

Ackerman, Ethel, Tower City
Ball, Pearl, St. Thomas
Blank, Etta, Valley City
Clark, Elizabeth, Valley City
Coddington, Jessie, Valley City
Combs, Mrs. Lee, Valley City
Davis, Amelia, Valley City
Ellingson, Josephine, Chandler
Ensey, Kathryn, Valley City
Fridd, Gladys, Valley City
Fridd, Paul, Valley City

Fristad, Millie, Kenmare
Grady, Mrs. James, Valley City
Jordan, Leo, Valley City
Kasberg, Lubena, Valley City
Lever, Mrs. H. W., Valley City
Oppgaard, Carrie, Valley City
Runice, Rhea, Carrington
Spaulding, Frances, Fargo
Stahlum, Nettie, Valley City
Stewig, Delia, Valley City
Westergaard, Emma, Buffalo

JEANNETTE DEDRICK—VOICE

Correvon, Margaret, Valley City
Farrell, Marie, Valley City
Getchel, Levi, Valley City
Granger, Clifford, Valley City
Reid, Elsie, Valley City

Rice, Maude B., Valley City
Schroeder, Aletta, Valley City
Seilstad, Mina, Conway
Whitcher, Nellie, Valley City
Witting, Amanda, Bottineau

MABEL E. UNDERWOOD—PIANO

Bakken, Clara, Sharon
Bekkerus, Marie, Hurdfield
Bohan, Mary, Talley
Brander, Jennie, Souris
Buetow, Lynda, Winona, Minn.
Chamberlain, Emma, Oakes
Correvon, Margaret, Valley City
Fitch, Florence, Napoleon
Gartside, Lydia, Glen Ullin
Goodman, Wilhelma, Edinberg
Hendrickson, Ella, Tunbridge
Hovey, Marie, Valley City
Hrabe, Nettie, Knox
Hutchings, Zoe R., Sheldon
Jones, Mabel, Valley City
Kinnischtzke, Pauline, Glenn Ulin
Langenhorst, Lillie, New Salem
Larson, Elvina, Valley City
LaValley, Laura, Valley City
Leech, Helen D., Beresford
Lennon, Lucretia, Overly
McFarland, Dorothy, Valley City

McFarland, Genevieve, Valley City
McMichael, Irene, Valley City
Meyer, Mrs. J. B., Valley City
Moran, Frances, Valley City
Nelson, Corine, Tappen
Nelson, Marie, Maddock
Nupen, Bernice, Ellendale
Pederson, Johanna E., Oakes
Saunders, Jean N., Doyon
Schroeder, Aletta, Valley City
Schroeder, Gladys, Valley City
Schumacher, Clara, Courtenay
Shepard, Frances, Valley City
Sherlock, Kathryn, Valley City
Swanson, Clarice, Valley City
Towne, Marion, Valley City
Vannice, Ruth, Maxbass
Westergaard, Emma, Buffalo
White, Marion, Valley City
Wiechman, Lucy, Courtenay
Young, Jessie, Valley City

LILLIAN G. HEALY—PIANO

Anderson, Edna, Valley City
Barr, Walter, Valley City
Bergeron, Letitia, Tarsus
Briner, Minnie, Mandan
Bull, Jorina, Cooperstown
Carter, Pearl, Glen Ullin
Dean, Greta, Valley City
Ferguson, Laura, Kensal
Ford, Lillian, Valley City
Foster, Lucile, Valley City

Fristad, Millie, Kenmare
Gieskie, Ina M., Valley City
McCready, Arvilla, Cuba
Merriam, Edna, Derrick
Pray, Russell, Valley City
Sherwood, Ruth, Almont
Sielstad, Mina, Conway
Stearns, Mabel, Rogers
Young, Rose, Jerome

KNUTE FROYSAA—VIOLIN

Anderson, Blanche, Sharon
Berlin, Hale D., Valley City
Bonhus, Amanda, Valley City
Coddington, Clare, Valley City
Combs, James, Valley City
Davidson, Harold, Valley City
Ellingson, Clara, Valley City
Ellingson, Anetta, Valley City
Flynn, Mary, Eckelson
Foster, Rolland N., Valley City
Hanna, Warren, Valley City
Hedstrom, Adolpha, Valley City

Kasberg, Lubena, Valley City
Knutson, K. I., Churches Ferry
McDonald, Jack, Valley City
McDonald, James, Valley City
Nobles, Claude, Amarillo, Texas
Oppgaard, Carl, Valley City
Pray, Frances, Valley City
Pray, Ralph, Valley City
Rathje, Robert, Tower City
Riedman, Leslie, Valley City
Winterer, Harriet, Valley City
Winterer, Hermione, Valley City

UNA B. HERRICK—EXPRESSION

Berlin, Imogene, Valley City
 Ensey, Kathryn, Valley City
 Kunkel, Gladys, Fessenden

Ostvig, Cora S., Benton, Minn.
 Schroeder, Cornelia, Valley City
 Zabel, Amanda, Valley City

MRS. EDITH WAGNER—ART

Aldahl, Clara, Valley City
 Greenwood, Ruby, Valley City
 Hackett, Elsie, Sagnaw, Mich.

Lyken, Luella, Cogswell
 Sanderson, Nettie, Valley City

R. H. BOUGHTON—VIOLIN

Baarstaad, Peter, Valley City
 Brewster, Donald, Valley City
 Buchholz, E., Davenport
 Cook, John, Valley City
 Gale, Jessie, Valley City
 Gibson, Jay, Valley City
 Holcom, Audrey, Valley City

Holcom, Frank, Valley City
 Lampman, Mabel, Valley City
 Larson, Florence, Valley City
 Leese, Norman, Buchanan
 Nelson, Lloyd, Valley City
 Story, Samuel, Valley City
 Young, George, Valley City

CORNET

Granger, Clifford, Valley City
 Houghton, M. F., Valley City

Marshke, K. A., Enderlin
 Tenney, Floyd, Valley City

TROMBONE

Chilberg, Roy, Valley City

PIANO

Bouton, Mac, Valley City
 Brewster, Hazel, Valley City
 Coyle, Marion, Valley City
 Moe, Gladys, Valley City

O'Malley, Ruby, Valley City
 Story, Mable, Valley City
 Swarthout, Earl, Valley City

FLUTE

Overgaard, S., Valley City

CLARINET

Olson, Alice, Oakes

MANDOLIN

Sullivan, Elizabeth, Valley City

STUDENTS OF THE MODEL SCHOOL

KINDERGARTEN—TABLE III—ELEVEN

Bradley, Dorothea
 Combs, Lee
 Cross, Carleton
 Dean, Helen
 Englert, Beatrice
 Ensen, Carrie
 Hughson, Kenneth

Myhro, Margaret
 Palmer, Jessie
 Peterson, Hilma
 Riedman, Kenneth
 Spearin, Ruth
 Wessel, Dorothy

KINDERGARTEN—TABLE II—ELEVEN

Burke, Jack
 Featherstone, Nancy
 Flora, Frank
 Greenwood, William
 Lee, Hans
 McMullen, Kathrine

Olson, Frances
 Peterson, Eva
 Pray, Laurence
 Skorpen, Judith
 Stephenson, Donald

KINDERGARTEN—TABLE 1—TWELVE

Bonhus, Jorgen
 Burke, Charles
 Combs, James
 Corby, Gordon
 Davidson, Esther
 Dean, Edwin

Krogh, Ralph
 Lance, George
 Lovely, John
 White, Richard
 Tyler, Fayette
 Peterson, Edwin

ENTERING GRADE—EIGHT

Bonhus, Jorgen
 Corby, Gordon
 Dean, Edwin
 Jones, Merton

Jones, Vernon
 Lee, Hans
 Riedman, Rosie
 White, Richard

FIRST GRADE—FIRST GROUP—NINE

Bakken, Erling
 Burke, Charles
 Cross, Valores
 Harvey, Lenley
 Hardwick, Arthur

Newbauer, Delois
 Peterson, Olga
 Smith, Robert
 Sorvus, Harold

FIRST GRADE—SECOND GROUP—ELEVEN

Bettin, Elsie
 Ferguson, Ralph
 Grady, Ainslee
 McFarland, Pauline
 Nelson, Eugene
 Ose, Sarah

Owen, Helen Mabyly
 Peterson, Dagny
 Stephenson, Ethel
 Tenney, Katharine
 Towne, Leslie

SECOND GRADE—FIRST GROUP—EIGHT

Anderson, Anna
 Bettin, Alma
 Boyd, Ella May
 DeLancey, Archie

Field, Erling
 Turk, Hilda
 Sad, Anna
 Stephenson, Albert

SECOND GRADE—SECOND GROUP—TEN

Bemis, Eva
 Earley, Eleanor
 Myhro, Helen
 Nokken, Leonard
 Nelson, Genevieve

Olsen, Willard
 Pederson, Helen
 Swenson, Walter
 Simenson, Kenneth
 Wessel, Alice

THIRD GRADE—TWELVE

Amondson, Amon
 Anderson, Charles
 Brewster, Donald
 Chaffee, Homer
 Larson, Melvin
 Pederson, Amanda

Sad, Gena
 Schrum, Leone
 Secor, Robert
 Seldon, Dorothy
 Swenson, Gladys
 Towne, Winnefred

FOURTH GRADE—FIRST GROUP—EIGHT

Anderson, Bertha
 Anderson, Luella
 Bakken, Myrtle
 Bemis, Leo

Corby, Lillian
 Eggert, Harman
 Holzman, Dorothy
 Johnson, Edna

FOURTH GRADE—SECOND GROUP—SEVEN

Anderson, Viola
 Aas, Agnes
 Bethin, Tena
 Falstad, Florence

Johnson, Carrie
 Nelson, Archie
 Peterson, Bjorg

FOURTH GRADE—THIRD GROUP—NINE

Anderson, Teddy
 Axel, Carl
 Cowell, Vera
 Earley, Alice
 Harper, Ralph

Lovely, Helen
 Rhodes, Olive
 Smith, Cecil
 Swenson, Albert

FIFTH GRADE—FIRST GROUP—TEN

Anderson, Selmer
 Bangerter, Rosa
 Ferguson, Clifford
 Metcalf, Eva
 Moe, Harry

Olson, Bennie
 Sad, John
 Sites, Elsie
 Skonnard, Lina
 Towne, Harvey

FIFTH GRADE—SECOND GROUP—EIGHT

Bakken, Barney
 Field, Gladys
 Forbes, Beulah
 Peterson, Asta

Shrum, Clarence
 Simenson, Waldo
 Skorpen, Joseph
 Stephenson, Lorne

SIXTH GRADE—FIRST GROUP—THIRTEEN

Axel, Oscar
 Bettin, Anna
 Cornish, Jennie
 Critchfield, Myrtle
 Davidson, Martha
 Deming, Albine
 Ellingson, Winnie

Holzman, Elsie
 Marler, Mary
 Moe, Arthur
 Norgaard, Minnie
 Smith, Illa
 Wertin, Norbert

SEVENTH GRADE—A CLASS—TEN

Aas, Oliver
 Bakken, Howard
 Bomstad, Mahlon
 Chaffee, Helen
 Farnham, Doris

Glesta, Ida
 Heyerdahl, Carl
 Johnson, Olga
 Pederson, Emma
 Towne, Doris

SEVENTH GRADE—B CLASS—NINE

Cannon, Iva
 Carlson, Clarence
 Falstad, Hilda
 Johnson, Adolph
 Pederson, Esther

Sad, Inga
 Sites, Clarence
 Swenson, Minnie
 Vortel, Elizabeth

EIGHTH GRADE—A CLASS—FOURTEEN

Anderson, Ella
 Bemis, Hulda
 Deeming, Louise
 Flory, Lenore
 Forbes, Grace
 Forbes, Helen
 Greenwood, Ruby

McFarland, Dorothy
 Pederson, Clara
 Ratzlaff, Carl
 Sandberg, Della
 Selden, Howard
 Towne, Marion
 White, Edwin

EIGHTH GRADE—B CLASS—SIXTEEN

Aas, Alexander
 Aas, Selma
 Anderson, Andrew
 Anderson, Hilda
 Barchus, Howard
 Bettin, Arthur
 DeLancey, Helen
 DeLancey, Tom

Field, Harold
 Fyhre, Howard
 Pederson, Eistein
 Sedahl, Hulda
 Sherburne, Harlow
 Steele, Helen
 Stenshoel, Eva
 Swenson, Clara



SUMMARY

NORMAL DEPARTMENT:

Class of 1910	137
Special Students	15
Commercial	37
Undergraduates	435
Summer School	580—1204

CONSERVATORY OF MUSIC:

Voice	32
Piano	69
Violin	38
Wind and String Instruments	8
Expression	6
Art	5— 98

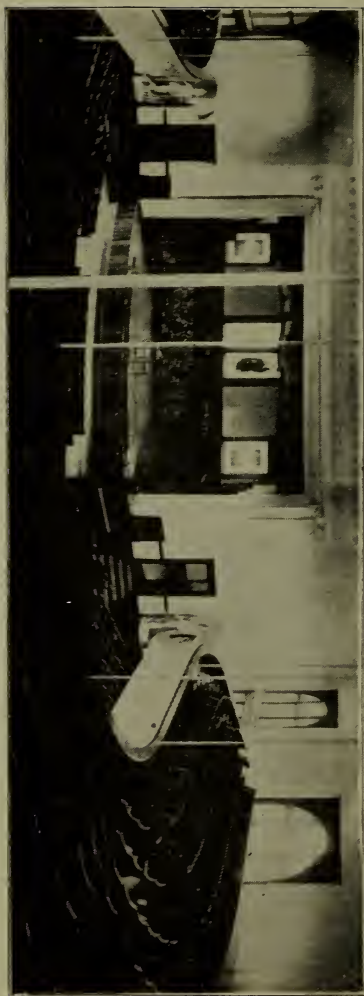
PRACTICE SCHOOL:

Kindergarten	34
Entering Grade	8
First Grade	20
Second Grade	18
Third Grade	12
Fourth Grade	24
Fifth Grade	18
Sixth Grade	25
Seventh Grade	19
Eighth Grade	30— 208
Total	1510
Counted twice	83
	1427

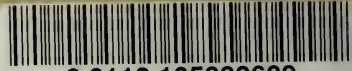
Number in Normal Department who have taught	105
Average number of terms taught	4
Average number of students in Normal Department.....	19.3
Average age of students attending summer school...	22

The following counties were represented in the institution during the school year 1909-10, not including summer school: Adams, Barnes, Benson, Billings, Bottineau, Bowman, Burleigh, Cass, Cavalier, Dickey, Dunn, Eddy, Emmons, Foster, Grand Forks, Griggs, Hettinger, Kidder, LaMoure, Logan, McHenry, McLean, McIntosh, Morton, Nelson, Oliver, Pembina, Pierce, Ramsey, Ransom, Richland, Rolette, Sargent, Sheridan, Stark, Steele, Stutsman, Towner, Walsh, Ward, Wells and Williams.

The following states were represented: Illinois, Iowa, Michigan, Minnesota, Montana, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota, Wisconsin, Texas, Indiana and Canada.



NORMAL AUDITORIUM



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